

**Golf Association of Michigan
Tournament Officials Assignment**

Name of Event: 109th Michigan Am Championship (Day 2)
Site of Event: Boyne Highlands (Heather Course)
Date of Event: 6/23/2020
Tournament Chair: Tom Anderson
Official in Charge: Ken Hartmann 248.890.0642
Starting Time: 7:30 AM and 12:30PM

Name	Job	Report Time
Adelman, Gary	Starter #10	6:45 AM
Anderson, Tom	Rover Holes 14 - 18	8:00 AM
Babbitt, Barry	Trouble Hole #3	7:30 AM
Bollinger, Tom	Starter #1	6:45 AM
Braun, Steve	Trouble Hole #2	7:00 AM
Church, Mike	Trouble Hole #4	7:30 AM
Golomb, Guy	Trouble Hole #6	8:00 AM
Hartwig, William	Trouble Hole #1	7:00 AM
Kildea, Mick	Rover Holes 5 - 9	8:00 AM
Longeway, Dan	Rover Holes 1 - 4	6:30 AM
Reading, Craig	Rover Holes 10 - 13	6:30 AM
Renton, Steve	Trouble Hole #5	8:00 AM
Scott, Hailey	Trouble Hole #15	8:00 AM
Whitten, Chris	Trouble Hole #18	9:30 AM

600 Highlands Dr. Harbor Springs, MI 49740
(231) 526-3029
Director of Golf: Josh Richter

June 23, 2020

109th Michigan Amateur Championship

Hosted by Boyne Highland Resorts - Heather

NOTICE TO PLAYERS

LOCAL RULES: Play is governed by the Rules of Golf as approved by the USGA and The R&A effective January 2019 and the Local Rules and Terms of Competitions for the GAM Championships. In addition, the following Local Rules shall be in effect:

Format: 36-Hole Stroke Play Competition.

Tees: All play will be from the GAM Black Tees

Out of Bounds: In addition to those areas defined by white stakes, the inside edge of white fence at ground level to the right of #1 until the fence stops and the inside edge of the road defines out of bounds, left of #10 green and behind #15 green will define out of bounds. Also, the inside edge of road behind the green on hole #14 and #15 and to the right of hole #18 defines out of bounds.

Bunkers: All disturbed areas in bunkers, such as footprints or divots, are considered ground under repair for LIE OF BALL ONLY. Free relief is available by dropping within one club-length of the nearest point of complete relief in the bunker, no closer to the hole. The player is not allowed to better the player's lie by repairing the surface of the bunker

Dropping Zones: If a ball is in the red penalty area between the blue stakes behind the putting green on hole No. 6, including when it is known or virtually certain that a ball that has not been found came to rest in the penalty area, the player may take relief under Rule 17.1 or as an extra option, drop the original ball or another ball in the nearest dropping zone located on the back tee of No. 7 or by the left greenside bunker. The dropping zone is a relief area under Rule 14.3. **Ignore all other dropping zones throughout the course.**

Ground Under Repair: All freshly painted white lined areas.

Immovable Obstructions: Where areas of damaged ground are right next to the cart paths they are treated as a single abnormal course condition when taking relief under Rule 16.1. A player may take relief from the sprinkler head on the putting green of hole No. 4. Relief is available for lie of ball, stance, swing, or line of play. Any netting that is exposed in a bunker is treated as an immovable obstruction from which free relief is available under Rule 16.1.

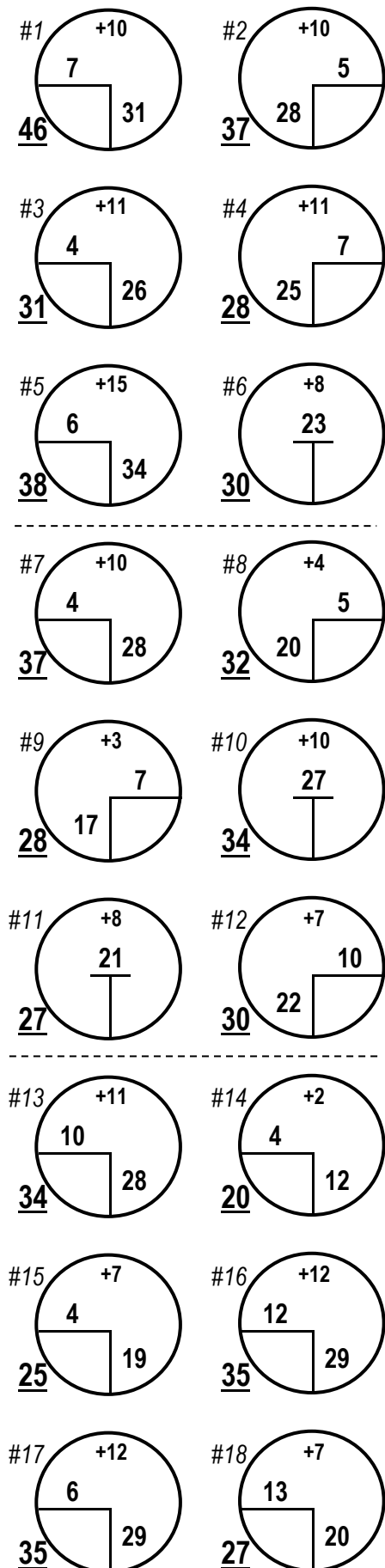
Playoff: In the case of a tie for the final spot(s) in Match Play, a hole-by-hole playoff will be held immediately following the completion of the second round.

Pace of Play: Please refer to the local pace of play policy. Keep within 13 minutes of the group ahead of you and you are expected to make a stroke in no more than 40 seconds from when you are able to play without interference or distraction. You should usually be able to play more quickly than that and are encouraged to do so.

Remember:

- You're always on the clock
- Always play ready golf
- Your position relative to the group in front of you is your responsibility

Good Luck, Play Hard and Have Fun!!





2020 Conditions of Competitions



Play is governed by the *Rules of Golf, Effective January 2019* as approved by the USGA and The R&A. Any changes or additions to this card will be supplied on a supplementary Rules sheet. **Unless otherwise noted, the penalty for breach of a Local Rule or Condition of Competition is: General Penalty**

DISREGARD ALL COURSE LOCAL RULES AND DROPPING ZONES (BALL DROPS).

Balls and Clubs: Only brands of golf balls on the latest USGA list of conforming balls shall be used. Only conforming driver heads on current USGA list may be used. Non-conforming golf clubs, balls or tees shall not be used. Local Rules G-1 and G-3. Penalty for making a stroke in breach of Rule 4.1a or 4.2a: *Disqualification*.

Limitation on Golf Balls Used During Round: Except for the Senior Women's, Senior Women's Four-Ball, Sr/Mid-Am Team, Net Amateur, Net Team, Net Match Play, Net Chapman and Junior tournaments, the "One Ball Rule" shall be in effect. Local Rule G-4. Once discovered, player must stop using that ball before playing from the next teeing ground, *Penalty for breach- Disqualification*.

Replacing a Broken Club: If a player's club is "broken or significantly damaged" during the round by the player or caddie, except in cases of abuse, the player may replace the club with any club under Rule 4.1b(4). When replacing a club, the player must immediately take the broken or significantly damaged club out of play, using the procedure in Rule 4.1c(1). For the purposes of this Local Rule, a club is "broken or significantly damaged" when, the shaft breaks into pieces, splinters or is bent (but not when the shaft is only dented), the club face impact area is visibly deformed (but not when the club face is only scratched), the clubhead is visibly and significantly deformed, the clubhead is detached or loose from the shaft, or the grip is loose.

Exception: A club face or clubhead is not "broken or significantly damaged" solely because it is cracked.

Undue Delay: See GAM Pace of Play Policy. Local Rule K-2. Players in violation of policy may be penalized.

Ball Played from Outside Relief Area when Taking Back-on-the-Line Relief: When taking Back-On-the-Line relief, there is no additional penalty if a player plays a ball that was dropped in the relief area required by the relevant Rule (Rule 16.1c(2), 17.1d(2), 19.2b or 19.3b) but came to rest outside the relief area, so long as the ball, when played, is within one club-length of where it first touched the ground when dropped. This exemption from penalty applies even if the ball is played from nearer the hole than the reference point (but not if played from nearer the hole than the spot of the original ball or the estimated point where the ball last crossed the edge of the penalty area). This Local Rule does not change the procedure for taking Back-On-the-Line relief under a relevant Rule. This means that the reference point and relief area are not changed by this Local Rule and that Rule 14.3c(2) can be applied by a player who drops a ball in the right way and it comes to rest outside the relief area, whether this occurs on the first or second drop.

No Play Zones: Mandatory free relief must be taken for any ball in a No Play Zone that is not in a penalty area. Penalty for Breach – General Penalty under 14.7a. Mandatory free relief does not apply for a ball in a No Play Zone located within a penalty area; a player must take penalty relief under Rule 17.1d or 17.2.

Penalty Area Stakes and Lines: When both stakes and lines are used to define penalty areas, stakes identify the penalty area and lines define the edge. Penalty areas are marked by either painted yellow or red lines. This affects the player's relief options. See Rule 17.1d.

Practice: Prior to and after a round in stroke play, a player may practice on the designated practice areas. Rule 5.2b covering practice in stroke play is modified in this way: A player may not practice on the competition course before or between rounds. Penalty for breach of Local Rule, see Rule 5.2.

Cell Phones: Should a player be using his cell phone for something other than a distance-measuring device in a non-urgent situation, the player may be subject to penalty under the GAM Player Code of Conduct. This includes, but is not limited to, social media usage, texting, e-mail, calls and web browsing.

Motorized Transportation: Unless otherwise permitted by the Committee, players and caddies shall not use motorized carts. *Penalty for breach- General Penalty for each hole where there is a breach.* Spectators are not permitted to ride. When carts are permitted only two carts per group and only two people in or on a cart.

Integral Objects: No Relief: Includes rods, cables, wires or wrappings when closely attached to trees. The integral objects of the course may be touched with a club or otherwise.

Suspension of Play Due to a Dangerous Situation (Note to Rule 5.7b):

Local Rule as prescribed in J-1 is in effect. Rule 5.7b requires players to stop play immediately if the Committee declares an immediate suspension of play. The following signals are used unless notified otherwise:

Immediate stop: One prolonged blast of the siren

Normal stop: Three consecutive notes of the siren

Resume Play: Two short notes of the siren

Any immediate suspension of play requires players to discontinue play immediately and not resume play until the Committee has so ordered.

Players may not play a stroke or complete the play of a hole before discontinuing play. Players **MUST** evacuate to a place of safety.

Suspension and Resumption of play: Everyone is urged to take every precaution for protection against lightning. Players have the right to stop play if they think lightning threatens them, even though the Committee may not have specifically authorized it by signal. *Penalty for breach of Rule 5.7b: Disqualification.*

Return of Scorecard: A scorecard is considered returned when it has been certified properly and the player has left the scoring area. The scoring area will be defined by the committee at each competition.

Close of Competition: The competition shall be deemed to have closed when the trophy has been awarded to the winner or in the absence of a prize ceremony, when all scores have been approved by the Committee and results have been announced.



109th Michigan Amateur Championship - Boyne Highlands (Heather)

Tue, June 23



Tee	Time	Player Name, City
1	7:30 AM	Oursler, Mike Battle Creek Attard, Eric, Livonia Janke, Andrew Bay City
1	7:40 AM	Pelak, Matthew Mattawan Hopkins, Zack, Grand Blanc Hursey, Thomas Traverse City
1	7:50 AM	Remer, Andrew Lake Orion Friel, Sean, Rochester Hills Lee, Silas Petoskey
1	8:00 AM	Eriksen, Mark Clarkston Wolberg, Lyle, Farmingtn Hls Vincent, Geoffrey Milford
1	8:10 AM	Green, Charlie Ann Arbor White, Adam, Royal Oak Brown, Steven Northville
1	8:20 AM	Petrovich, Kyle W Bloomfield Anderson, Michael, Northville Firavich, Adam Howell
1	8:30 AM	Hayward, Brian Grand Rapids Jallos, Nick, Plymouth Ostby, Matt Kingsley
1	8:40 AM	Gunthorpe, Jerry Ovid Martin, David, Saline Sullivan, Tommy Grosse Pte City
1	8:50 AM	Gunthorpe, Nick East Lansing Sullivan, Patrick, Grosse Pointe Martin, Ian Saline
1	9:00 AM	Stevens, Tom Northville Kircher, Stephen, Walloon Lake Sullivan, Tom Grosse Pte
1	9:10 AM	Farner, Peter Commerce Twp Swint, Jon, Wyandotte Rosendale, Zachary St Johns
1	9:20 AM	Mero, Ty Goodrich Guerrera, Jack, Northville Langton, Bennett Harbor Springs
1	9:30 AM	Rayman, Tyler Otsego Dice, Brady, Clarkston Busse, Michael Rochester Hills

10	7:30 AM	Johnson, Evan Grosse Ile Myers, Rory, Wayland Orwig, Matthew Ypsilanti
10	7:40 AM	Marx, Brian Bloomfield Hills Falk, Joey, Emmett Robbins, Zachary Grand Rapids
10	7:50 AM	Stein, Gunnar Chassell Palmer, Max, Novi McCarthy, William Mount Pleasant
10	8:00 AM	Fausser, Austin Clinton Deiters, Austin, Midland Balen, Benjamin Freeland
10	8:10 AM	Clark, Nathan Dewitt Allen, Chris, Birmingham Borio, Brent Beverly Hills
10	8:20 AM	Lis, Anthony Grand Rapids Campbell, Nick, Ann Arbor Douglas, Bryce Gladstone
10	8:30 AM	Morrissey, Pierce Canadian Lakes Walker, Andrew, Battle Creek Spencer, Eric Bloomfield Hills
10	8:40 AM	Piot, James Canton White, Mitchell, Muskegon Strickland, Scott Bloomfld Hls
10	8:50 AM	Johnson, Ryan New Boston Smith, Ben, Novi Chestnut, Jimmy Royal Oak
10	9:00 AM	Maddalena, Steve Jackson Terry, Chris, Northville Kreger, Austin Harrison Twp
10	9:10 AM	Smith, Coalter Grosse Pt Frm Anderson, Will, Portage Ellis, Dan East Lansing
10	9:20 AM	Jones, Jackson Bloomfield Haefner, Grant, Bloomfield Hills Copp, Tyler Ann Arbor
10	9:30 AM	Quigley, John St Clair Shores Sorentino, Anthony, Rochester Hls Ignasiak, Mike Saline



109th Michigan Amateur Championship - Boyne Highlands (Heather)

Tue, June 23



Tee	Time	Player Name, City
1	12:30 PM	Coriasso, Michael White Lake Bartnick, Matt, Livonia Hudson, Brett Bloomfield Hills
1	12:40 PM	Price, Logan Grand Blanc Alokam, Vimal, Ypsilanti Gouin, Brendon Gaylord
1	12:50 PM	Klopcic, Ryan Royal Oak Younis, Waseem, Dearborn Rowley, Nick Gaylord
1	1:00 PM	Bhagat, Shaunak Ann Arbor Frechette, Tyler, Traverse City Laug, Cameron Gaylord
1	1:10 PM	Pumford, Nick Troy O'Rourke, Colin, Troy Moore, Tanner Byron Center
1	1:20 PM	Karcher, John Novi Mancinelli, Joseph, Northville Skinner, Dyllan Pinckney
1	1:30 PM	Meekhof, August Eastmanville Lippoldt, Cameron, Midland Smithson, Bradley Grand Rapids
1	1:40 PM	Bastion, Brad Shelby Township Nunn, Eric, Dewitt Deogun, Devin Orchard Lake
1	1:50 PM	Pessina, Craig Beverly Hills Hanna, Randy, Bloomfield Twp. Sallmen, Bryan Portage
1	2:00 PM	Trotta, Lenny Beverly Hills Comito, Anthony, Macomb Hanna, Scott Bloomfield Township
1	2:10 PM	Schultz, Matthew Metamora Tucker, Grant, Flushing Sparks, Scott Shelby Twp
1	2:20 PM	Ruge, Cameron Coldwater Kolar, Noah, Grand Rapids Hirschfield, T.J. Lake Orion
1	2:30 PM	Cendrowski, Jon Royal Oak Markellos, Nikos, Ann Arbor Spencer, Nick New Hudson

10	12:30 PM	Pursel, Nick Bingham Farms Mullaney, Dylan, Metamora Barribeau, Derek Royal Oak
10	12:40 PM	Glashower, Parker Hudsonville Busa, Eric, Rochester Hills Beaudoin, Jake Charlevoix
10	12:50 PM	Zeoli, Alex Royal Oak Mahanic, Matt, Grosse Ile Sterling, Larry Shelby Twp
10	1:00 PM	Vaclav, David Flat Rock Nichols, Steve, E Lansing Kalmink, Jon Grosse Pte Park
10	1:10 PM	Blomberg, Blake Lake Orion Murdock, Joseph, Ada Warner, Daniel Birch Run
10	1:20 PM	Klimas, Tyler Farmingtn Hls Depauw, Gavin, Almont Coble, Drew Lake Orion
10	1:30 PM	Klimas, Brendan Farmingtn Hls Chapman, Haydon, Marshall Coffman, Will Ann Arbor
10	1:40 PM	Maybank III, PJ Cheboygan Sui, Justin, Lake Orion Pinili, Lorenzo Rochester Hls
10	1:50 PM	Dales, Jimmy Northville Vanitvelt, Blaise, Grand Blanc Krueger, Nick Spring Lake
10	2:00 PM	Deardorff, Patrick Clarkston Tindall, Andrew, Chelsea Tucci, Owen Macomb
10	2:10 PM	Van Voorst, Daniel Zeeland Haley, Rob, Rochester Hills Habratoski, Sean Brownstown
10	2:20 PM	Barnes, Jim Bloomfield Hills Horrocks, Brandon, Grosse Pointe Levan, David Ann Arbor
10	2:30 PM	Williams, Nick Farmington Hills Dimaggio, Nicholas, New Baltimore Staab, James Marshall

Name	Tee	Time	Hole	Name	Tee	Time	Hole
Allen, Chris	Mich. Am - Rd. 2	8:10AM	10	Gunthorpe, Jerry	Mich. Am - Rd. 2	8:40AM	1
Alokam, Vimal	Mich. Am - Rd. 2	12:40PM	1	Gunthorpe, Nick	Mich. Am - Rd. 2	8:50AM	1
Anderson, Michael	Mich. Am - Rd. 2	8:20AM	1	Habratowski, Sean	Mich. Am - Rd. 2	2:10PM	10
Anderson, Will	Mich. Am - Rd. 2	9:10AM	10	Haefner, Grant	Mich. Am - Rd. 2	9:20AM	10
Attard, Eric	Mich. Am - Rd. 2	7:30AM	1	Haley, Rob	Mich. Am - Rd. 2	2:10PM	10
Balen, Benjamin	Mich. Am - Rd. 2	8:00AM	10	Hanna, Randy	Mich. Am - Rd. 2	1:50PM	1
Barnes, Jim	Mich. Am - Rd. 2	2:20PM	10	Hanna, Scott	Mich. Am - Rd. 2	2:00PM	1
Barribeau, Derek	Mich. Am - Rd. 2	12:30PM	10	Hayward, Brian	Mich. Am - Rd. 2	8:30AM	1
Bartnick, Matt	Mich. Am - Rd. 2	12:30PM	1	Hirschfield, T.J.	Mich. Am - Rd. 2	2:20PM	1
Bastion, Brad	Mich. Am - Rd. 2	1:40PM	1	Hopkins, Zack	Mich. Am - Rd. 2	7:40AM	1
Beaudoin, Jake	Mich. Am - Rd. 2	12:40PM	10	Horrocks, Brandon	Mich. Am - Rd. 2	2:20PM	10
Bhagat, Shaunak	Mich. Am - Rd. 2	1:00PM	1	Hudson, Brett	Mich. Am - Rd. 2	12:30PM	1
Blomberg, Blake	Mich. Am - Rd. 2	1:10PM	10	Hursey, Thomas	Mich. Am - Rd. 2	7:40AM	1
Borio, Brent	Mich. Am - Rd. 2	8:10AM	10	Ignasiak, Mike	Mich. Am - Rd. 2	9:30AM	10
Brown, Steven	Mich. Am - Rd. 2	8:10AM	1	Jallos, Nick	Mich. Am - Rd. 2	8:30AM	1
Busa, Eric	Mich. Am - Rd. 2	12:40PM	10	Janke, Andrew	Mich. Am - Rd. 2	7:30AM	1
Busse, Michael	Mich. Am - Rd. 2	9:30AM	1	Johnson, Evan	Mich. Am - Rd. 2	7:30AM	10
Campbell, Nick	Mich. Am - Rd. 2	8:20AM	10	Johnson, Ryan	Mich. Am - Rd. 2	8:50AM	10
Cendrowski, Jon	Mich. Am - Rd. 2	2:30PM	1	Jones, Jackson	Mich. Am - Rd. 2	9:20AM	10
Chapman, Haydon	Mich. Am - Rd. 2	1:30PM	10	Kalmink, Jon	Mich. Am - Rd. 2	1:00PM	10
Chestnut, Jimmy	Mich. Am - Rd. 2	8:50AM	10	Karcher, John	Mich. Am - Rd. 2	1:20PM	1
Clark, Nathan	Mich. Am - Rd. 2	8:10AM	10	Kircher, Stephen	Mich. Am - Rd. 2	9:00AM	1
Coble, Drew	Mich. Am - Rd. 2	1:20PM	10	Klimas, Brendan	Mich. Am - Rd. 2	1:30PM	10
Coffman, Will	Mich. Am - Rd. 2	1:30PM	10	Klimas, Tyler	Mich. Am - Rd. 2	1:20PM	10
Comito, Anthony	Mich. Am - Rd. 2	2:00PM	1	Kloplic, Ryan	Mich. Am - Rd. 2	12:50PM	1
Copp, Tyler	Mich. Am - Rd. 2	9:20AM	10	Kolar, Noah	Mich. Am - Rd. 2	2:20PM	1
Coriasso, Michael	Mich. Am - Rd. 2	12:30PM	1	Kreger, Austin	Mich. Am - Rd. 2	9:00AM	10
Dales, Jimmy	Mich. Am - Rd. 2	1:50PM	10	Krueger, Nick	Mich. Am - Rd. 2	1:50PM	10
Deardorff, Patrick	Mich. Am - Rd. 2	2:00PM	10	Langton, Bennett	Mich. Am - Rd. 2	9:20AM	1
Deiters, Austin	Mich. Am - Rd. 2	8:00AM	10	Laug, Cameron	Mich. Am - Rd. 2	1:00PM	1
Deogun, Devin	Mich. Am - Rd. 2	1:40PM	1	Lee, Silas	Mich. Am - Rd. 2	7:50AM	1
Depauw, Gavin	Mich. Am - Rd. 2	1:20PM	10	Levan, David	Mich. Am - Rd. 2	2:20PM	10
Dice, Brady	Mich. Am - Rd. 2	9:30AM	1	Lippoldt, Cameron	Mich. Am - Rd. 2	1:30PM	1
Dimaggio, Nicholas	Mich. Am - Rd. 2	2:30PM	10	Lis, Anthony	Mich. Am - Rd. 2	8:20AM	10
Douglas, Bryce	Mich. Am - Rd. 2	8:20AM	10	Maddalena, Steve	Mich. Am - Rd. 2	9:00AM	10
Ellis, Dan	Mich. Am - Rd. 2	9:10AM	10	Mahanic, Matt	Mich. Am - Rd. 2	12:50PM	10
Eriksen, Mark	Mich. Am - Rd. 2	8:00AM	1	Mancinelli, Joseph	Mich. Am - Rd. 2	1:20PM	1
Falk, Joey	Mich. Am - Rd. 2	7:40AM	10	Markellos, Nikos	Mich. Am - Rd. 2	2:30PM	1
Farner, Peter	Mich. Am - Rd. 2	9:10AM	1	Martin, David	Mich. Am - Rd. 2	8:40AM	1
Fausser, Austin	Mich. Am - Rd. 2	8:00AM	10	Martin, Ian	Mich. Am - Rd. 2	8:50AM	1
Firavich, Adam	Mich. Am - Rd. 2	8:20AM	1	Marx, Brian	Mich. Am - Rd. 2	7:40AM	10
Frechette, Tyler	Mich. Am - Rd. 2	1:00PM	1	Maybank III, PJ	Mich. Am - Rd. 2	1:40PM	10
Friel, Sean	Mich. Am - Rd. 2	7:50AM	1	McCarthy, William	Mich. Am - Rd. 2	7:50AM	10
Glashower, Parker	Mich. Am - Rd. 2	12:40PM	10	Meekhof, August	Mich. Am - Rd. 2	1:30PM	1
Gouin, Brendon	Mich. Am - Rd. 2	12:40PM	1	Mero, Ty	Mich. Am - Rd. 2	9:20AM	1
Green, Charlie	Mich. Am - Rd. 2	8:10AM	1	Moore, Tanner	Mich. Am - Rd. 2	1:10PM	1
Guerrera, Jack	Mich. Am - Rd. 2	9:20AM	1	Morrissey, Pierce	Mich. Am - Rd. 2	8:30AM	10

Name	Tee	Time	Hole
Mullaney, Dylan	Mich. Am - Rd. 2	12:30PM	10
Murdock, Joseph	Mich. Am - Rd. 2	1:10PM	10
Myers, Rory	Mich. Am - Rd. 2	7:30AM	10
Nichols, Steve	Mich. Am - Rd. 2	1:00PM	10
Nunn, Eric	Mich. Am - Rd. 2	1:40PM	1
O'Rourke, Colin	Mich. Am - Rd. 2	1:10PM	1
Orwig, Matthew	Mich. Am - Rd. 2	7:30AM	10
Ostby, Matt	Mich. Am - Rd. 2	8:30AM	1
Oursler, Mike	Mich. Am - Rd. 2	7:30AM	1
Palmer, Max	Mich. Am - Rd. 2	7:50AM	10
Pelak, Matthew	Mich. Am - Rd. 2	7:40AM	1
Pessina, Craig	Mich. Am - Rd. 2	1:50PM	1
Petrovich, Kyle	Mich. Am - Rd. 2	8:20AM	1
Pinili, Lorenzo	Mich. Am - Rd. 2	1:40PM	10
Piot, James	Mich. Am - Rd. 2	8:40AM	10
Price, Logan	Mich. Am - Rd. 2	12:40PM	1
Pumford, Nick	Mich. Am - Rd. 2	1:10PM	1
Pursel, Nick	Mich. Am - Rd. 2	12:30PM	10
Quigley, John	Mich. Am - Rd. 2	9:30AM	10
Rayman, Tyler	Mich. Am - Rd. 2	9:30AM	1
Remer, Andrew	Mich. Am - Rd. 2	7:50AM	1
Robbins, Zachary	Mich. Am - Rd. 2	7:40AM	10
Rosendale, Zachary	Mich. Am - Rd. 2	9:10AM	1
Rowley, Nick	Mich. Am - Rd. 2	12:50PM	1
Ruge, Cameron	Mich. Am - Rd. 2	2:20PM	1
Sallmen, Bryan	Mich. Am - Rd. 2	1:50PM	1
Schultz, Matthew	Mich. Am - Rd. 2	2:10PM	1
Skinner, Dyllan	Mich. Am - Rd. 2	1:20PM	1
Smith, Ben	Mich. Am - Rd. 2	8:50AM	10
Smith, Coalter	Mich. Am - Rd. 2	9:10AM	10
Smithson, Bradley	Mich. Am - Rd. 2	1:30PM	1
Sorentino, Anthony	Mich. Am - Rd. 2	9:30AM	10
Sparks, Scott	Mich. Am - Rd. 2	2:10PM	1
Spencer, Eric	Mich. Am - Rd. 2	8:30AM	10
Spencer, Nick	Mich. Am - Rd. 2	2:30PM	1
Staab, James	Mich. Am - Rd. 2	2:30PM	10
Stein, Gunnar	Mich. Am - Rd. 2	7:50AM	10
Sterling, Larry	Mich. Am - Rd. 2	12:50PM	10
Stevens, Tom	Mich. Am - Rd. 2	9:00AM	1
Strickland, Scott	Mich. Am - Rd. 2	8:40AM	10
Sui, Justin	Mich. Am - Rd. 2	1:40PM	10
Sullivan, Patrick	Mich. Am - Rd. 2	8:50AM	1
Sullivan, Tom	Mich. Am - Rd. 2	9:00AM	1
Sullivan, Tommy	Mich. Am - Rd. 2	8:40AM	1
Swint, Jon	Mich. Am - Rd. 2	9:10AM	1
Terry, Chris	Mich. Am - Rd. 2	9:00AM	10
Tindall, Andrew	Mich. Am - Rd. 2	2:00PM	10

Name	Tee	Time	Hole
Trotta, Lenny	Mich. Am - Rd. 2	2:00PM	1
Tucci, Owen	Mich. Am - Rd. 2	2:00PM	10
Tucker, Grant	Mich. Am - Rd. 2	2:10PM	1
Vaclav, David	Mich. Am - Rd. 2	1:00PM	10
Van Voorst, Daniel	Mich. Am - Rd. 2	2:10PM	10
Vanitvelt, Blaise	Mich. Am - Rd. 2	1:50PM	10
Vincent, Geoffrey	Mich. Am - Rd. 2	8:00AM	1
Walker, Andrew	Mich. Am - Rd. 2	8:30AM	10
Warner, Daniel	Mich. Am - Rd. 2	1:10PM	10
White, Adam	Mich. Am - Rd. 2	8:10AM	1
White, Mitchell	Mich. Am - Rd. 2	8:40AM	10
Williams, Nick	Mich. Am - Rd. 2	2:30PM	10
Wolberg, Lyle	Mich. Am - Rd. 2	8:00AM	1
Younis, Waseem	Mich. Am - Rd. 2	12:50PM	1
Zeoli, Alex	Mich. Am - Rd. 2	12:50PM	10



Pace of Play Matrix



Hole	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Par	4	4	4	3	5	3	4	4	5
Time	16	15	15	14	17	14	15	15	17

Hole	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
Par	4	4	3	4	4	5	3	4	4
Time	15	17	14	15	15	16	14	15	16

<u>Turn Time</u>
9 - 10: 2
18 - 1: 2

Tue, June 23

Tee Time	Players	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
Group 1 7:30 AM # 1	Mike Oursler Eric Attard Andrew Janke	7:46	8:01	8:16	8:30	8:47	9:01	9:16	9:31	9:48	10:05	10:22	10:36	10:51	11:06	11:22	11:36	11:51	12:07
Group 2 7:40 AM # 1	Matthew Pelak Zack Hopkins Thomas Hursey	7:56	8:11	8:26	8:40	8:57	9:11	9:26	9:41	9:58	10:15	10:32	10:46	11:01	11:16	11:32	11:46	12:01	12:17
Group 3 7:50 AM # 1	Andrew Remer Sean Friel Silas Lee	8:06	8:21	8:36	8:50	9:07	9:21	9:36	9:51	10:08	10:25	10:42	10:56	11:11	11:26	11:42	11:56	12:11	12:27
Group 4 8:00 AM # 1	Mark Eriksen Lyle Wolberg Geoffrey Vincent	8:16	8:31	8:46	9:00	9:17	9:31	9:46	10:01	10:18	10:35	10:52	11:06	11:21	11:36	11:52	12:06	12:21	12:37
Group 5 8:10 AM # 1	Charlie Green Adam White Steven Brown	8:26	8:41	8:56	9:10	9:27	9:41	9:56	10:11	10:28	10:45	11:02	11:16	11:31	11:46	12:02	12:16	12:31	12:47
Group 6 8:20 AM # 1	Kyle Petrovich Michael Anderson Adam Firavich	8:36	8:51	9:06	9:20	9:37	9:51	10:06	10:21	10:38	10:55	11:12	11:26	11:41	11:56	12:12	12:26	12:41	12:57
Group 7 8:30 AM # 1	Brian Hayward Nick Jallo Matt Ostby	8:46	9:01	9:16	9:30	9:47	10:01	10:16	10:31	10:48	11:05	11:22	11:36	11:51	12:06	12:22	12:36	12:51	1:07
Group 8 8:40 AM # 1	Jerry Gunthorpe David Martin Tommy Sullivan	8:56	9:11	9:26	9:40	9:57	10:11	10:26	10:41	10:58	11:15	11:32	11:46	12:01	12:16	12:32	12:46	1:01	1:17
Group 9 8:50 AM # 1	Nick Gunthorpe Patrick Sullivan Ian Martin	9:06	9:21	9:36	9:50	10:07	10:21	10:36	10:51	11:08	11:25	11:42	11:56	12:11	12:26	12:42	12:56	1:11	1:27
Group 10 9:00 AM # 1	Tom Stevens Stephen Kircher Tom Sullivan	9:16	9:31	9:46	10:00	10:17	10:31	10:46	11:01	11:18	11:35	11:52	12:06	12:21	12:36	12:52	1:06	1:21	1:37
Group 11 9:10 AM # 1	Peter Farner Jon Swint Zachary Rosendale	9:26	9:41	9:56	10:10	10:27	10:41	10:56	11:11	11:28	11:45	12:02	12:16	12:31	12:46	1:02	1:16	1:31	1:47
Group 12 9:20 AM # 1	Ty Mero Jack Guerrera Bennett Langton	9:36	9:51	10:06	10:20	10:37	10:51	11:06	11:21	11:38	11:55	12:12	12:26	12:41	12:56	1:12	1:26	1:41	1:57
Group 13 9:30 AM # 1	Tyler Rayman Brady Dice Michael Busse	9:46	10:01	10:16	10:30	10:47	11:01	11:16	11:31	11:48	12:05	12:22	12:36	12:51	1:06	1:22	1:36	1:51	2:07



Pace of Play Matrix



Hole	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Par	4	4	4	3	5	3	4	4	5
Time	16	15	15	14	17	14	15	15	17

Hole	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
Par	4	4	3	4	4	5	3	4	4
Time	15	17	14	15	15	16	14	15	16

<u>Turn Time</u>
9 - 10: 2
18 - 1: 2

Tue, June 23

Tee Time	Players	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
Group 14 7:30 AM # 10	Evan Johnson Rory Myers Matthew Orwig	10:05	10:20	10:35	10:49	11:06	11:20	11:35	11:50	12:07	7:45	8:02	8:16	8:31	8:46	9:02	9:16	9:31	9:47
Group 15 7:40 AM # 10	Brian Marx Joey Falk Zachary Robbins	10:15	10:30	10:45	10:59	11:16	11:30	11:45	12:00	12:17	7:55	8:12	8:26	8:41	8:56	9:12	9:26	9:41	9:57
Group 16 7:50 AM # 10	Gunnar Stein Max Palmer William McCarthy	10:25	10:40	10:55	11:09	11:26	11:40	11:55	12:10	12:27	8:05	8:22	8:36	8:51	9:06	9:22	9:36	9:51	10:07
Group 17 8:00 AM # 10	Austin Fauser Austin Deiters Benjamin Balen	10:35	10:50	11:05	11:19	11:36	11:50	12:05	12:20	12:37	8:15	8:32	8:46	9:01	9:16	9:32	9:46	10:01	10:17
Group 18 8:10 AM # 10	Nathan Clark Chris Allen Brent Borio	10:45	11:00	11:15	11:29	11:46	12:00	12:15	12:30	12:47	8:25	8:42	8:56	9:11	9:26	9:42	9:56	10:11	10:27
Group 19 8:20 AM # 10	Anthony Lis Nick Campbell Bryce Douglas	10:55	11:10	11:25	11:39	11:56	12:10	12:25	12:40	12:57	8:35	8:52	9:06	9:21	9:36	9:52	10:06	10:21	10:37
Group 20 8:30 AM # 10	Pierce Morrissey Andrew Walker Eric Spencer	11:05	11:20	11:35	11:49	12:06	12:20	12:35	12:50	1:07	8:45	9:02	9:16	9:31	9:46	10:02	10:16	10:31	10:47
Group 21 8:40 AM # 10	James Piot Mitchell White Scott Strickland	11:15	11:30	11:45	11:59	12:16	12:30	12:45	1:00	1:17	8:55	9:12	9:26	9:41	9:56	10:12	10:26	10:41	10:57
Group 22 8:50 AM # 10	Ryan Johnson Ben Smith Jimmy Chestnut	11:25	11:40	11:55	12:09	12:26	12:40	12:55	1:10	1:27	9:05	9:22	9:36	9:51	10:06	10:22	10:36	10:51	11:07
Group 23 9:00 AM # 10	Steve Maddalena Chris Terry Austin Kreger	11:35	11:50	12:05	12:19	12:36	12:50	1:05	1:20	1:37	9:15	9:32	9:46	10:01	10:16	10:32	10:46	11:01	11:17
Group 24 9:10 AM # 10	Coalter Smith Will Anderson Dan Ellis	11:45	12:00	12:15	12:29	12:46	1:00	1:15	1:30	1:47	9:25	9:42	9:56	10:11	10:26	10:42	10:56	11:11	11:27
Group 25 9:20 AM # 10	Jackson Jones Grant Haefner Tyler Copp	11:55	12:10	12:25	12:39	12:56	1:10	1:25	1:40	1:57	9:35	9:52	10:06	10:21	10:36	10:52	11:06	11:21	11:37
Group 26 9:30 AM # 10	John Quigley Anthony Sorentino Mike Ignasiak	12:05	12:20	12:35	12:49	1:06	1:20	1:35	1:50	2:07	9:45	10:02	10:16	10:31	10:46	11:02	11:16	11:31	11:47



Pace of Play Matrix



Hole	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Par	4	4	4	3	5	3	4	4	5
Time	16	15	15	14	17	14	15	15	17

Hole	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
Par	4	4	3	4	4	5	3	4	4
Time	15	17	14	15	15	16	14	15	16

Turn Time	
9 - 10: 2	
18 - 1: 2	

Tue, June 23

Tee Time	Players	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
Group 27 12:30 PM # 1	Michael Coriasso Matt Bartnick Brett Hudson	12:46	1:01	1:16	1:30	1:47	2:01	2:16	2:31	2:48	3:05	3:22	3:36	3:51	4:06	4:22	4:36	4:51	5:07
Group 28 12:40 PM # 1	Logan Price Vimal Alokam Brendon Gouin	12:56	1:11	1:26	1:40	1:57	2:11	2:26	2:41	2:58	3:15	3:32	3:46	4:01	4:16	4:32	4:46	5:01	5:17
Group 29 12:50 PM # 1	Ryan Klopce Waseem Younis Nick Rowley	1:06	1:21	1:36	1:50	2:07	2:21	2:36	2:51	3:08	3:25	3:42	3:56	4:11	4:26	4:42	4:56	5:11	5:27
Group 30 1:00 PM # 1	Shaunak Bhagat Tyler Frechette Cameron Laug	1:16	1:31	1:46	2:00	2:17	2:31	2:46	3:01	3:18	3:35	3:52	4:06	4:21	4:36	4:52	5:06	5:21	5:37
Group 31 1:10 PM # 1	Nick Pumford Colin O'Rourke Tanner Moore	1:26	1:41	1:56	2:10	2:27	2:41	2:56	3:11	3:28	3:45	4:02	4:16	4:31	4:46	5:02	5:16	5:31	5:47
Group 32 1:20 PM # 1	John Karcher Joseph Mancinelli Dyllan Skinner	1:36	1:51	2:06	2:20	2:37	2:51	3:06	3:21	3:38	3:55	4:12	4:26	4:41	4:56	5:12	5:26	5:41	5:57
Group 33 1:30 PM # 1	August Meekhof Cameron Lippoldt Bradley Smithson	1:46	2:01	2:16	2:30	2:47	3:01	3:16	3:31	3:48	4:05	4:22	4:36	4:51	5:06	5:22	5:36	5:51	6:07
Group 34 1:40 PM # 1	Brad Bastion Eric Nunn Devin Deogun	1:56	2:11	2:26	2:40	2:57	3:11	3:26	3:41	3:58	4:15	4:32	4:46	5:01	5:16	5:32	5:46	6:01	6:17
Group 35 1:50 PM # 1	Craig Pessina Randy Hanna Bryan Sallmen	2:06	2:21	2:36	2:50	3:07	3:21	3:36	3:51	4:08	4:25	4:42	4:56	5:11	5:26	5:42	5:56	6:11	6:27
Group 36 2:00 PM # 1	Lenny Trotta Anthony Comito Scott Hanna	2:16	2:31	2:46	3:00	3:17	3:31	3:46	4:01	4:18	4:35	4:52	5:06	5:21	5:36	5:52	6:06	6:21	6:37
Group 37 2:10 PM # 1	Matthew Schultz Grant Tucker Scott Sparks	2:26	2:41	2:56	3:10	3:27	3:41	3:56	4:11	4:28	4:45	5:02	5:16	5:31	5:46	6:02	6:16	6:31	6:47
Group 38 2:20 PM # 1	Cameron Ruge Noah Kolar T.J. Hirschfield	2:36	2:51	3:06	3:20	3:37	3:51	4:06	4:21	4:38	4:55	5:12	5:26	5:41	5:56	6:12	6:26	6:41	6:57
Group 39 2:30 PM # 1	Jon Cendrowski Nikos Markellos Nick Spencer	2:46	3:01	3:16	3:30	3:47	4:01	4:16	4:31	4:48	5:05	5:22	5:36	5:51	6:06	6:22	6:36	6:51	7:07



Pace of Play Matrix



Hole	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Par	4	4	4	3	5	3	4	4	5
Time	16	15	15	14	17	14	15	15	17

Hole	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
Par	4	4	3	4	4	5	3	4	4
Time	15	17	14	15	15	16	14	15	16

Turn Time

9 - 10: 2

18 - 1: 2

Tue, June 23

Tee Time	Players	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
Group 40 12:30 PM # 10	Nick Pursel Dylan Mullaney Derek Barribeau	3:05	3:20	3:35	3:49	4:06	4:20	4:35	4:50	5:07	12:45	1:02	1:16	1:31	1:46	2:02	2:16	2:31	2:47
Group 41 12:40 PM # 10	Parker Glashower Eric Busa Jake Beaudoin	3:15	3:30	3:45	3:59	4:16	4:30	4:45	5:00	5:17	12:55	1:12	1:26	1:41	1:56	2:12	2:26	2:41	2:57
Group 42 12:50 PM # 10	Alex Zeoli Matt Mahanic Larry Sterling	3:25	3:40	3:55	4:09	4:26	4:40	4:55	5:10	5:27	1:05	1:22	1:36	1:51	2:06	2:22	2:36	2:51	3:07
Group 43 1:00 PM # 10	David Vaclav Steve Nichols Jon Kalmink	3:35	3:50	4:05	4:19	4:36	4:50	5:05	5:20	5:37	1:15	1:32	1:46	2:01	2:16	2:32	2:46	3:01	3:17
Group 44 1:10 PM # 10	Blake Blomberg Joseph Murdock Daniel Warner	3:45	4:00	4:15	4:29	4:46	5:00	5:15	5:30	5:47	1:25	1:42	1:56	2:11	2:26	2:42	2:56	3:11	3:27
Group 45 1:20 PM # 10	Tyler Klimas Gavin Depauw Drew Coble	3:55	4:10	4:25	4:39	4:56	5:10	5:25	5:40	5:57	1:35	1:52	2:06	2:21	2:36	2:52	3:06	3:21	3:37
Group 46 1:30 PM # 10	Brendan Klimas Haydon Chapman Will Coffman	4:05	4:20	4:35	4:49	5:06	5:20	5:35	5:50	6:07	1:45	2:02	2:16	2:31	2:46	3:02	3:16	3:31	3:47
Group 47 1:40 PM # 10	PJ Maybank III Justin Sui Lorenzo Pinili	4:15	4:30	4:45	4:59	5:16	5:30	5:45	6:00	6:17	1:55	2:12	2:26	2:41	2:56	3:12	3:26	3:41	3:57
Group 48 1:50 PM # 10	Jimmy Dales Blaise Vanitvelt Nick Krueger	4:25	4:40	4:55	5:09	5:26	5:40	5:55	6:10	6:27	2:05	2:22	2:36	2:51	3:06	3:22	3:36	3:51	4:07
Group 49 2:00 PM # 10	Patrick Deardorff Andrew Tindall Owen Tucci	4:35	4:50	5:05	5:19	5:36	5:50	6:05	6:20	6:37	2:15	2:32	2:46	3:01	3:16	3:32	3:46	4:01	4:17
Group 50 2:10 PM # 10	Daniel Van Voorst Rob Haley Sean Habratowski	4:45	5:00	5:15	5:29	5:46	6:00	6:15	6:30	6:47	2:25	2:42	2:56	3:11	3:26	3:42	3:56	4:11	4:27
Group 51 2:20 PM # 10	Jim Barnes Brandon Horrocks David Levan	4:55	5:10	5:25	5:39	5:56	6:10	6:25	6:40	6:57	2:35	2:52	3:06	3:21	3:36	3:52	4:06	4:21	4:37
Group 52 2:30 PM # 10	Nick Williams Nicholas Dimaggio James Staab	5:05	5:20	5:35	5:49	6:06	6:20	6:35	6:50	7:07	2:45	3:02	3:16	3:31	3:46	4:02	4:16	4:31	4:47

GAM PACE OF PLAY POLICY

In order to enhance the GAM tournament experience there has to be motivation for players to want to play at the prescribed pace or better, walk faster between shots and keep up with the group in front of them. The incentive behind this policy is that penalty strokes will be assessed if participants do not play within this policy's parameters.

PACE OF PLAY PRINCIPLES

1. The GAM may time all players at any time
2. Always play ready golf
3. Your position relative to the group in front of you is your responsibility, the group behind you is the GAM's responsibility

PACE OF PLAY POLICY

At each competition, the Tournament Committee will determine the maximum allotted time (Time Par) each group is permitted to play each hole and the stipulated round. The stipulated round is complete when the last player in the group completes play of the final hole and the flagstick is replaced.

LEAD GROUP(S)

The lead group(s) must finish their stipulated round within the maximum allotted time established by the committee. If they finish over the maximum allotted time each player may be assessed a penalty to their score for the final hole.

- Exception: If the lead group is held up by play that was sent out before them or that began on the opposite tee, they will be exempt from the pace of play penalty if they finish over their allotted time but less than 13 minutes behind of the group ahead of them.
- See exemptions from penalty.

FOLLOWING GROUPS

Any subsequent group must finish their stipulated round within the maximum allotted time established by the committee. If they finish over the maximum allotted time, they must finish not more than **13** minutes behind the group ahead of them. If they finish over the maximum allotted time and more than **13** minutes behind the group ahead of them, each player in the group may be assessed a penalty to their score for the final hole.

GROUP & INDIVIDUAL WARNINGS

Groups that are noted as being over Time Par and out of position during a round will receive a Group Warning from a GAM Rules Official. At this point, the group must work to get back under Time Par or in position. In addition, individuals will also be timed. Recorded individual times of over 40 seconds will subject that player to penalty.

In the event that a group is under Time Par and out of position, individuals will be timed and any player that has recorded a time of 40 seconds will receive an Individual Warning. Following the issuing of an Individual Warning, that player will be subject to penalty for any further recorded times of over 40 seconds. Individual penalties may be assessed during the round.

TIMING

Timing of a player's stroke will begin when they have had reasonable opportunity to reach their ball, it is their turn to play and they can play without interference or distraction. Time spent determining yardage will count as part of the time taken for the stroke. **The GAM will be enforcing the USGA recommendation found in Rule 5.6b, stating that the player make a stroke in no more than 40 seconds after he or she is able to play without interference and distraction.** Also per Rule 5.6b, a player should usually be able to play more quickly than that and is encouraged to do so.

EXEMPTIONS FROM PENALTY

If a group does not finish within its Time Par and out of position due to circumstances beyond its control or any other circumstances which the committee deems to be exceptional, the Committee may be justified in waiving the penalty.

If GAM Staff or a GAM Rules Official identifies that a player or players in the group are a cause of the group failing to maintain pace of play and determines other players are playing well within the requirements of this policy, those meeting the requirements of this policy may be absolved from penalty.

**THE GAM RESERVES THE RIGHT TO TIME ALL PLAYERS AT ANY TIME
THE GAM RESERVES THE RIGHT TO REVIEW ALL PENALTY SITUATIONS**



2020 Quick Rules Reference Guide

Rule 14.3b – Ball Must Be Dropped in Right Way

1. The ball must be dropped straight down from knee height (See Diagram 14.3b)
2. The ball must be dropped in and come to rest in the relief area (See Diagram 14.3c)

Rule 16 – Immovable Obstructions; Abnormal Course Conditions (See Diagrams 16.1a-d)

1. There must be interference with lie of ball, stance, or area of intended swing.
2. Determine the nearest point of complete relief using the club the player would use if the obstruction/abnormal course condition weren't there. (i.e. 150 yard 7 iron)
3. Measure one club-length (using longest club that is not a putter) from the nearest point of complete relief (reference point), not nearer the hole than the reference point.
4. Free drop – no penalty.
5. After drop, if the exact same condition from which relief was taken still interferes, start over.

Rule 17 – Penalty Areas

1. Yellow Penalty Area – 1 stroke penalty (See Diagram #1 17.1d)
 - a. Play the ball as it lies without penalty
 - b. Go back to where the player last played from – 1 stroke
 - c. Drop behind penalty area, keeping the point where the ball last crossed the edge of the penalty area directly between the flagstick and the reference point which determines the relief area in which the player drops the ball.
2. Red Penalty Area – 1 stroke penalty (See Diagram #2 17.1d)
 - a. Play the ball as it lies without penalty
 - b. Go back to where the player last played from – 1 stroke
 - c. Drop behind penalty area, keeping the point where the ball last crossed the edge of the penalty area directly between the flagstick and the reference point which determines the relief area in which the player drops the ball.
 - d. Drop within two club-lengths of the point where he last crossed the edge of the penalty area – 1 stroke

Rule 18 – Provisional Ball

1. If played solely in the belief original ball is in a penalty area, the provisional ball becomes the ball in play under penalty of stroke and distance.
2. If played without announcement, the “provisional” ball becomes the ball in play under penalty of stroke and distance.
3. If the original ball is found before the end of the three-minute search time, the PROVISIONAL MUST BE PICKED UP.
4. If the original ball is found in a penalty area, or it is known or virtually certain that the ball is in a penalty area, the player must either play the ball as it lies or take penalty relief under Rule 17.1d.
5. The player may continue to play the provisional ball without it losing its status as a provisional ball so long as it is played from a spot that is the same distance or farther from the hole than where the original ball is estimated to be.

Rule 19 – Unplayable Ball – 1 stroke penalty (See Diagram 19.2)

1. Go back to where the player last played from.
2. Drop within in the relief area two club-lengths of where the ball lies unplayable, no closer to the hole.
3. Keep the point where the ball lies unplayable directly between the flagstick and the reference point which determines the relief area in which the player drops the ball.– may go back as far as the player wants.
4. Unplayable ball in bunker MUST be dropped in bunker – 1 stroke penalty (see #5)
5. **IF THE BALL IS IN A BUNKER**, the player may, under a penalty of two strokes, take back-on-the-line relief, keeping the point where the ball lies in the bunker directly between the flagstick and the reference point which determines the relief area in which the player drops the ball. (See Diagram 19.3)

Virtual Certainty

1. To be virtually certain on something occurring is to consider the event in question at least 95% likely to have happened or there is conclusive evidence that the event in question happened to the player's ball, such as when the player or other witnesses saw it happen.