#### ITF Coaches Education Programme

Coaching Beginner and Intermediate Players Course

# Protecting Children: a Guide for Sports people 1



#### Introduction

- Powerful and positive influence
- Develop qualities
- Coaching highest possible standard
- Positive sporting experience
- Presentation outline



#### Code of Conduct for Sports Coaches

- Codes of behaviour
- Code of Practice for Sports Coaches
- Key Principles
  - Rights
  - Relationships
  - Responsibilities personal standards
  - Responsibilities professional standards
- Relationship between coaches and performers
- Apply in any coaching situation



- Rights of individuals to participate
  - -Provide choices
  - Provide an environment
  - The rights of performers
  - Performer to confer with other coaches
  - Well-balanced lifestyle



- Remember
  - Respect at all times
  - Not discriminate
  - Any form of discrimination
  - Not publicly criticize
  - Be discreet
  - Communicate



- Relationships
  - Consider your behaviour
  - Promote welfare
  - Avoid sexual intimacy
  - Empower performers
  - Clarify the nature of the coaching service
  - Communicate and cooperate



- Physical contact
- Training practices
- Language
- Player welfare
- Coaching services
- Responsibilities
  - Be fair, honest and considerate
  - Project an image of health
  - Be a positive role model



Action	Examples
Follow national governing body/employer guidelines	•Attend courses •Gather essential information •Keep abreast of new developments •Maintain professional level of coaching •Make use of educational opportunities
Locate support services in your area	•Other clubs/coaches •Sports development officers •Injury/treatment referral •Specific expertise •Local/national squads •Trials •Schools
Check your own coaching practice	•Appraisal/analysis •Mentor system •Session planning •Workload •Home demands •Own health/lifestyle
Review the social issues surrounding your sport	Local, regional or national initiatives     Methods of fund-raising/grants/lottery funding     Rewarding teams, individuals     Training weekends, camps, tours



## Recruitment, Employment and Deployment of Staff

- Checklist
- Pre-recruitment:
  - Determine the aims
  - Identify the responsibilities
  - Determine the level of experience
  - Outline
  - Formalize your advertising procedure
  - Prepare a job description
  - Write a person specification
  - Prepare an application
- Interview



# Recruitment, Employment and Deployment of Staff

- Checks
  - Two written references
  - Evidence
  - Criminal record checks
- Training
  - Formal induction
  - Training
    - Child protection
    - First Aid
    - Working effectively with children
    - Child-centered coaching styles
- Monitoring and Appraisal
- Complaints



### Implications of your club/organization

- Communication
  - Publish a newsletter
  - Organizing fund raising activities
  - Setting up a committee
  - Establishing a supporters' club
  - Setting up a lottery panel
  - Link with sports development officer
  - Coach education programme
  - Providing in-house training/development



#### Implications for Coaching Children

- Responsibilities as a coach
- Recognizing the need
- Acting as a role model
  - Behave as you like during coaching
  - Positive role model
  - Appearance
  - Fashion
  - Tattoos
  - Jewellery
  - Language
  - Alcohol
  - Drugs



#### **Empowering Children**

- Authority and status
- Child's personal life
- Authoritative role
- Trust
- Examine own coaching behaviour
- Dangerous relationship
- Over dependence
- Instill confidence



#### Recognizing Poor Practice

- Games
- Inappropriate touching
- Inappropriate language
- Reduced to tears
- Use of sexually suggestive comments
- Allegations



#### Feedback - Summary

- Putting the welfare of performers first
- Treating everyone equally
- Working in an open environment
- Safe distance
- Time alone with children
- Coaching relationships on trust
- Promoting fair play
- Excellent role model
- Involving parents or carers
- Giving feedback



### Understanding and Identifying Signs of Child Abuse

- Introduction
- Explore their own values and attitudes
- Be able to recognize signs
- Not easy to recognize situations
- Responsibility to act
- What Constitutes Child Abuse
  - Term child abuse
  - Damage-physically or mentally
  - Sports environment
  - Peer abuse



#### **Categories of Abuse**

- Neglect
- Physical abuse
- Sexual abuse
- Emotional abuse
- Bullying and harassment



#### Neglect

- Definition
- Failing to provide adequate food
- Leaving children alone
- Failing to protect a child
- Medical care
- Refusing to give children affection and attention
- Examples in sports situation



#### Physical Abuse and Sexual abuse

- Physical abuse
  - Physically hurts or injures a child
  - Examples in sport
- Sexual abuse
  - Physical contact
  - Explain the need for physical contact
  - Sporting events



#### **Emotional Abuse**

- Expectations
- Making them feel worthless
- Making them feel frightened
- Shouting
- Overprotecting
- Examples
  - Parents and coaches
  - Personal information
  - Results of emotional abuse



#### **Bullying and Harassment**

- Deliberately hurtful behaviour
- Victims shy, sensitive or insecure
- Harassment
- Examples
  - Parent pushes too hard
  - Coach shouts or humiliates
  - Children
- Schools
- Underestimated
- Responsibility

