HSK 1 & 2 Standard Course Grammar List Click play button to play video lessons. Free video lesson Video lesson for enrolled students only 1.03.1 什么 what 这是什么? What is this? 1.03.1 那是什么书? 什么 + N what kind of N What book is that? 我不是美国人 1.03.2 不是 I am not an American. not to be 1.03.2 to be 她是老师。 She is a teacher. 1.03.3 吗? right? 你是老师吗? You're a teacher, right? 1.04.1 谁 她是谁? Who is she? who 1.04.1 $\mathbf{W} + \mathbf{M} + \mathbf{N}$ which N 哪个人? Which person? 1.04.2 (的) 'S 她是我(的)老师。 She is my teacher. 1.04.3 N 呢? 我是中国人, 你呢? I am Chinese, what about you? what about N? 1.05.1 你有几个汉语老师? **How many** teachers do you have? $\Lambda + M + N$ how many N 1.05.2 一~九十九 1 ~ 99 九十一 91 1.05.3 我40岁了。 I'm 40 years old. age 了 became age 你女儿多大了? 1.05.4 how old How old is your daughter? 多大 1.06.1 会 V know how to V 我会写。 I know how to write. 1.06.2 我很好 I am good. very 1.06.3 **怎么** + V how to V 这个怎么读? How do you read this? 1.07.1 月、号/日、星期 九月二号/日星期四 telling dates Thursday September 2 我汉语老师33岁。 1.07.2 omitting 是 My Chinese teacher is 33. 我去学校学习。 1.07.3 去 + place + V go place do V I go to school to study. 我想看书 1.08.1 I want to read books. to want 1.08.2 多少 N 你有多少汉语老师? **How many** Chinese teachers do you have? how much N 五个学生 5 students 1.08.3 measure word 我家有五□人。 1.08.3 measure word There are 5 people in our family. 1.08.4 一元 / 块 元 / 块 RMB one yuan 1.09.1 He's under the chair. 在 他在椅子下面 at 哪儿? 我的杯子在哪儿? 1.09.2 where Where is my cup? 在 + place + V I am having tea at my friend's home. 1.09.3 V at place 我在朋友家喝茶。 他在哪儿呢? 1.09.4 question + 呢 I wonder Where is he, I wonder? 1.09.4 N 呢? 我的杯子呢? where is M Where is my cup? 1.10.1 place + 有 + N there is N 椅子下面有一只小狗 There is a dog under the chair. 1.10.1 place + 没有 + N there isn't N 这儿没有人。 There isn't anyone here. 爸爸、妈妈和我 1.10.2 and dad, mom and I 我能坐这儿吗?。 1.10.3 Can I sit here? 能 can Please sit. 1.10.4 please V 请坐。 请 V 1.11.1 # 点 # 分 # hour # minute 十一点十分 11:10 上午 / 下午 3:10 PM 1.11.1 AM/PM 下午三点十分 妈妈六点做饭。 Mom cooks at six. **1.11.2** S + time + V time phrase 1.11.2 time + S + Vtime phrase 七点我吃饭。 I eat at seven. 1.11.3 time + **ii** before 星期五前 before Friday 1.11.3 duration + 前 一个星期前 a week ago ago | 1.12.1 | N + 怎么样? how is N? 你的汉语怎么样? **How is** your Chinese? 1.12.2 的 Omission of 的 我身体不太好。 My health isn't very good. 1.12.3 太 A (了) 天气太冷(了)。 The weather's too cold. too A My health is not too good. 1.12.3 not too A 我身体不太好。 (不) 太 + A 1.12.4 会 V will V 你会回家吗? Will you come home? 喂,李老师在家吗? 1.13.1 喂 hello Hello, is Teacher Li home? 1.13.2 在 V (呢) V-ing 我在睡觉 (呢)。 I'm sleeping. 1.13.2 没在V(呢) not V-ing 他们没在看电视 (呢)。 They're not watching TV. yāo in phone # 1.13.3 138-0156-7749 1 reads yāo. 1.13.4 V 吧。 feel free to 这儿没有人,坐吧。 Nobody's here, (feel free to) sit. 1.14.1 SVO 7 completed action 他去学开车了。 He went to learn how to drive. 1.14.1 SV 7 O completed action 我买了不少衣服。 I bought a lot of clothes. **1.14.1** S 没 V O 她没去商店。 completed action She didn't go to the store. **1.14.2** time + 后 五点后 after 5 after 1.14.2 duration + F 四十分钟后 after 40 minutes after 1.14.3啊 好啊。是啊。 Sure! Yeah! а 1.14.4 都 + N 我们都是中国人。 We both are Chinese. both 1.15.1 你们是怎么来<mark>的</mark>? How is it that you got here? 是……的 it is... that... 二零一七年 **Year** 2017 1.15.2 年 year 要 王芳要学英语。 2.1.1 Wang Fang wants to / will learn English. want to, will 2.1.2 最 它的眼睛最漂亮。 Its eyes are the prettiest. the most 2.1.3 几本书 several books several 十几本书 十几 2.1.3 any # from 11 to 19 a dozen or more books 几十本书 2.1.3 几十 tens of people tens 二十几本书/二十多本书 2.1.3 # 几/多 # + 1...9 twenty **something** books 2.1.3 # M 多 月/星期 两个多月,三个多星期 over # months/weeks over two months, over three weeks 我去商店,你去不去? V不V or A不A I'm going to the shop, are you going? 2.2.1 (questions) Is it true that... 你是不是喜欢运动? 2.2.1 是不是.....? **Is it true that** you like to exercise? Do you work **every** Saturday (without exception)? 2.2.2 每 M N (都) V 你每个星期六(都)工作吗? every N 2.2.3 多A 他多高? How tall is he? how much 2.3.1 (omitting nouns after 的) 这个杯子是昨天买**的**(杯子)。 This cup **is the one** (cup) **that** was bought yesterday. 的 (N) 2.3.2 once (quickly/easily) 一下 你去给老师送一下报纸。 Go and deliver the newspaper to your teacher. 牛奶真好喝啊! The milk is **so** tasty! 2.3.3 very, truly 2.4.1 是NV的 it's N who V'ed it 这本书是谁买的?是我买的。 Who (was it who) bought this book? (It's) I (who) bought it. 我18岁**的时候**来过北京。 the time when I've come to Beijing when I was 18. 2.4.2 ……的时候 2.4.3 已经 V/A 了 我**已经**工作两年多**了**。 I already worked for over two years. already 2.5.1 就₁ 你不想去,**就**在家休息吧。 If you don't want to go, just rest at home then. then V then 2.5.2 还Α 昨天的考试还好。 SO SO Yesterday's test was **so-so**. 有点儿 今天天气**有点儿**冷。 2.5.3 It's a bit cold today. a bit 你**怎么**不高兴? 2.6.1 怎么 how come **How come** you're unhappy? 同学个个都很高兴。 2.6.2 NMM都 every N **Every** student is very happy. 2.6.3 因为......所以 because... so **因为**不好吃,**所以**我不吃。 Because it's not tasty, so I won't eat it. 八点了,他**还**在睡觉。 2.7.1 还Ⅴ still, yet It's 8, he's still sleeping. 2.7.1 还没 V still, yet 你怎么**还没**吃饭? How come you still haven't eaten? 2.7.2 time 就2 V as early as 同学们七点半**就**来教室了。 The students got to the classroom **as early as** 7:30. $N_1 \stackrel{\textstyle \cdot}{\boxtimes} N_2$ distance N_1 is d. away from N_2 2.7.3 学校**离**机场20多公里。 The school is over 20 km **away from** the airport. 2.7.4 呢! you didn't expect it 他还在学习呢! He is still studying (unlike what you thought)! 2.8.1 好吗? OK? 你明天下午给我打电话**好吗?** Call me tomorrow afternoon, **okay?** 2.8.2 再V 你再看一下这本书吧。 Take another look at this book. again 再V 让我想想再告诉你。 2.8.2 then Let me think about it, **then** I'll let you know. **2.8.2** time 再 V until... then V 我明天**再**去。 I'll (wait until) tomorrow then I'll go. 2.8.3 请/让/叫 sb. V invite/let/ask sb. to V 我**请**你吃饭。 I'm **inviting** you to have a meal. V for a bit 你看看这几件衣服。 Take a look at these clothes. 2.8.4 2.8.4 你看一看这几件衣服。 V for a bit Take a look at these clothes. 2.9.1 V + result result complements 我**看到**你的女朋友了。 I saw your girlfriend. 2.9.1 我没看到你的女朋友。 没 V + result result complements I didn't see your girlfriend. 2.9.2 从 N₁ 到 N₂ 从老人到孩子都喜欢吃苹果。 From old to young, all like to eat apples. from N₁ to N₂ 2.9.3 第 # M N #-th N 第四件事情还没做。 We haven't done the fourth thing yet. 2.10.1 不要/别 \ don't do V 不要/别玩儿手机! **Don't** play with your phone! 不要/别 / 了 **不要/别**玩儿手机**了**! 2.10.1 stop doing V **Stop** playing with your phone! **2.10.2** 对NA A for N 学汉语**对**在中国工作有帮助。 Learning Chinese is helpful **for** working in China. **2.11.1** SV的N N which S V'ed 我妈妈做**的**饭非常好吃。 The food **that** mom makes is very delicious. 哥哥比姐姐高。 **2.11.2** N₁ 比 N₂ A My (older) brother is taller than my (older) sister. N₂ is more A than N₁ **2.11.2** N₁ 没有 N₂ A N₂ is not as A than N₁ 哥哥**没有**姐姐高。 My (older) brother is not as tall as my (older) sister. 她可能不会唱歌。 2.11.3 可能 probably Maybe she cannot sing. 我跑得很快。 2.12.1 V得A (using adverbs) I run very quickly. **2.12.1** VOV得A 姐姐唱歌唱得很好。 My (older) sister sings brilliantly. (using adverbs) **2.12.2** V (O V) 得比NA V more A than N 他学(汉语学)得比我快。 He learns (Chinese) **more** quickly than I do. 2.12.2 比 N V (O V) 得 A V more A than N 他比我学(汉语学)得快。 He learns (Chinese) more quickly than I do. 他们穿着西服。 They are wearing suites. 2.13.1 Ⅴ着〇 V-ing O 2.13.1 没 ∨ 着 ○ not V-ing O 他没拿着铅笔。 He's **not** holding a pencil. 你不是北京人吗? 2.13.2 不是……吗? is it not... Aren't you a Beijinger? 2.13.3 往 + direction + V toward 从这儿一直往东走。 Walk straight **toward** the east from here. 我去过中国。 2.14.1 V过 done it before I've been to China. 他们没有来过我家。 2.14.1 没有 ٧ 过 They have never been to my place. haven't done it | 2.14.2 | 虽然......但是 **虽然**是晴天,**但是**还是很冷。 **Even though** it's sunny, it's still cold. although 他们坐过三次飞机。 They have taken a plane three times. 2.14.3 V过#次〇 done V for # times

我们来过三次中国。

下个星期我们(**就**)要考试了。

都8点了,快点儿起床吧。

We have been to China three times.

It's already 8, get up quick!

We are **about to** have an exam in just a week.

2.14.3

2.15.1

2.15.2

V过L#次

time (就) 要 V 了

都 time/A/V 了

V to L for # times

about to

already