# ABOUT THIS RESOURCE 

PROBABILITY UNIT Th Grade Math Curriculuen

## Included Resources:

$>$ Weekly warm up recording sheets
$>$ Weekly exit ticket sheets
$\Rightarrow$ Blank lesson plans
$>$ Unit tracking pages
> Unit vocabulary sheet
$>$ Unit pre-assessment
$\Rightarrow$ Warm ups
$>$ Partner Activity
$>$ Traditional notes
$>$ Fold and Flip Notes
$\Rightarrow$ Practice assignments
(for homework or classwork)
$\Rightarrow$ A complete PDF of the unit
$>$ An editable PPT version of the unit.
$\Rightarrow$ A binder cover and spine labels
$\Rightarrow$ Unit post-assessment

## Lessons:

$>$ Lesson I : Simple Probability
$\Rightarrow$ Lesson 2 : Compound Probaiblity
$>$ Lesson 3 : Simulations

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## Meet the Author:

My name is Lindsay Perro and I
have been an educational writer and content developer since 2009 .
After spending 8 years as a Middle School Math Teacher and
Interventionist, I am now following my passion and focusing on creating quality educational resources to make your job easier and keep students engaged and excited about math!


## PROBABILITY UNITPLAN

| LeSSOn | - Resources <br> Unit Prep <br> (pgs. 6 - 13) |
| :--- | :--- |
|  | - Warm Up Page <br> - Unit Pre-Assessment |
| - Four Warm Ups |  |
| - Understanding Probability Notes |  |
| - Understanding Probability Fold and Flip Notes |  |
| - Understanding Probability Sorting Activity |  |
| - Simple Probability Notes |  |
| - Theoretical and Experimental Probability Notes |  |
| - Theoretical and Experimental Partner Activity |  |
| - Odds vs. Probability Notes |  |
| - Simple Probability Practice |  |
| - Simple Probability Spinner Practice |  |
| - Theoretical Probability Spinner Practice |  |
| - Theoretical Probability Extra Practice (4 pages) |  |
| - Experimental and Theoretical Probability Practice (3 pages) |  |

## Lesson I : Simple Probability

| 1. When you flip a coin, how many different outcomes are there? | 2. m |
| :---: | :---: |
| 3. A class has 20 students. How many different options are there if I pick a student at random to get a prize? | 4. 4 |
| 5. A lock has a password with four, nonrepeating single digits. |  |
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| Name |  |
| ate |  |

Name
Date
$\square$ WARMUP \#1

## Lesson 2 : Compound Probability

Skill : Identify the number of outcomes

1. How many outfits can you make if you have 4 shirts, 5 pairs of shorts and 3 pairs of shoes?
2. You must pick a PIN number for your bank account. You can pick the numbers 0-9 and it must be 4 digits long. Digits cannot be repeated!
3. How many different combinations are there for a lock if there are 3 numbers in the combination, 0-9 and they can be repeated?
4. How many different pizzas can you make if you have 4 options for a crust, 3 sauce flavors and you can pick one of 8 different toppings?
$\square$

## Lesson 2 : Compound Probability

Skill : Calculating combinations and probability

1. You download 6 songs. You randomly
choose 4 of the songs to play. How
many different combinations of the many different combinations of the four songs are there?

2. You have the letters ALGEBRA in a bag. You pull out an A and keep it out. What is the probability that the next letter you pull is an L?
3. You can take 5 friends to a concert. You have 9 friends who want to go. How many different combinations of friends can you take to the concert?

Name
Date $\qquad$

## Lesson 3 : Simulations

Skill : Identify the number of outcomes and combinations.

| 1. Paige, Alyssa, Lauren and Safa ran a race. In how many different ways can they finish? | 2. How many ways can a president and vice president be selected from a class of nineteen students? |
| :---: | :---: |
| 3. In how many ways can 5 people stand in line? | 4. You are creating three digit password |
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| Name | QUALITY, ENGAGING AND CONTENT-RICH RESOURCES FOR MATH IN THE MIDDLE GRADES! |
| Date |  |


| Name___ Date__ Probability is the |
| :--- |
| Defass |
| number of possible outcomes. |
| - Probability can be expressed as a |
| Calculating probability : |
| - Write the probability as a fraction. The denominato |
| and the numerator will be the number of ways the |
| - Simplify the fraction. |
| - Re-write the fraction as a decimal or percent if neq |

## Define:

-Probability is the
$\qquad$ of the num

Name
Date $\qquad$ Class

- Probability is a measure of the likelihood, or chance, that an event will occur.
- Odds compare the number of favorable and unfavorable outcomes. When determining odds, you do not use the total number of outcomes.

Odds in Favor =
Number of Favorable Outcomes Number of Unfavorable Outcomes

## Odds Against $=\frac{\text { Number }}{\text { Numpound }}$

## Define :

- Dependent Events - $\qquad$
- Example : You pick a piece of candy out of a jar. There are 5 strawberry pieces, 4 orange pieces, 3 cherry pieces and 6 banana pieces. You choose and eat a strawberry piece. Your friend chooses a cherry piece. What is the probabil cherry piece?

Step 1 - Are the events are independent or depende Explain $\qquad$

Step 2 - Find the probability of each event.
The probability of picking a strawberry c The probability of picking a cherry cand)
Step 3 - Multiply the two probabilities. Simplify.

## Tree Diagrams :

Tree diagrams can be used to show all possible outco example, identify all possible outcomes for making a one of two sauce flavors and one of two toppings.

Name
Date $\qquad$ Class $\qquad$

## Define :

Simulation :

## Designing a Simulation : The Steps

1) 
2) 

## Simple Probability PRACTICE

Directions: Use the spinner to complete this page.
What is the theoretical probably of:

- Spinning a 2 :
- Spinning an even number :
- Spinning a 5 or 7
- Spinning a 2,4 or 6 :
- How many times would you expect to land on a 2 or a 3 after 8 spins?

|  | Theoretical Probability <br> (as a fraction) | Prediction for 20 <br> spins | Results for 20 <br> spins |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $\mathbf{1}$ |  |  |  |

## Name

Date $\qquad$ Class

Suppose you are playing a game where two dice are tossed and the values on the faces of the cubes are added together. The possible outcomes in this game will be the sums of the two dice.

Theoretical
Probability PRACTII
Complete the table below to show all of the possible sums.

| Faces | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |  |  |  |
| 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |  |  |  |
| 3 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 4 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 5 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 6 |  |  |  |  |  |  |

6. There are 36 possible outcomes. Complete the following table by calculating the probability of $e$

| Sum | IMPOSSIBLE |
| :--- | :--- |

UNLIKELY

Compound Probability
PRACTICE

## EQUALIY LIKELY

Solve each problem. Show your work in the second column. Put your answer in the third column.
You flip a coin and roll a dice.

- What is the probability the coin lands on heads and the dice lands on a number less than 3 ?

You have 18 shirts in your closet. 4 blue, 4 red, 3 green and 7
శ black. You pick one without looking. What is the probability of picking a blue or black shirt?

8 of the last 40 cars that passed
m you were black. What is the probability the next car will be black?

|  |
| :--- |

$\square$

Simulations PRACTICE

## Science Class

It's time for a quiz in Science, but you are not at all prepared! The auiz consists of 10 true / false questions. You decide to guess at each response.

## Dependent Events

 red half are ble Yov gridibed two
red ococs.

Two students are berng selectoi fram a casse of 22.


Independent Events

```
You gqna for sectioned piner
ard fp a con The pirrer lard:
on 2 ard the con lards on heads
```

ct responses to get a C on the quiz, and you want to estimate pass. You will simulate guessing on the test by flipping a coin presents one statement on the test. Let heads represent a epresent and incorrect answer.
ad record your results in the table below.

imes and reç
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## PRE-ASSESSMENT

## Probabilitv

1) The probability of rain today is $20 \%$ and the probability of rain tomorrow is $45 \%$. What is the probability that it will rain both days?
2) $Y$

Name $\qquad$

## Probability QUIZ

Find the number of possible outcomes in the sample space.

1. You toss 4 coins. $\qquad$
2. You roll a number cube and toss 2 coins. $\qquad$
3. You have 5 shirts, 4 pairs of pants and 6 pairs of shoes.

How many outfits can you make? $\qquad$
blue A bag contains 12 purple marbles and 8 blue marbles. You choose a marble at random. letters. Only the letters A - G can be used and each letter may be used only once. How many possible combinations are there for the safe password?

Name_ $\qquad$
A, A, B, C, C, C, C, D, E, E
abeled with a $C$ ? Write the probability as a decimal.
Show your work whenever possible. Use a separate sheet of paper if you need more room!

1. Steve is a member of the baseball team. He averages 2 hits for every 5 times at bat. Steve might get a hit his next time at bat. Which of these methods could not be used to simulate this situation?
a. Flip a fair coin once. Let heads represent a hit
b. Use a random number generator. Let 1 and 5 represent not getting a hit.
c. Spin a spinner with 10 equally-sized sections. L let 6 sections represent not getting a hit.
d. Draw a marble from a bag that contains 8 red represent getting a hit and let a blue marble $r$
2. What is the range of the bowling scores in the table $b$

| Week | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Score | 123 | 154 | 117 | 121 | 163 |  |

6. The table shows the number of students in a high school by grade level. A student is selected at random. Which spinner would best simulate the grade level of the student?
labeled with something other than a B? Express the
7. You randomly select two marbles, one after the other. What is the probability that you pick a purple marble, followed by a blue marble? The first marble was not replaced.
8. With replacement, what is the probability of pulling a purple marble, followed by another purple
$\qquad$
a.

b.


| Grade | Number of Students |
| :---: | :---: |
| 9 | 400 |
| 10 | 300 |
| 11 | 150 |
| 12 | 150 |

3. Javier wants to collect data about the number of ho week. Based on the principles of simple random sam method for Javier to collect his data?
a. Randomly select 20 students from both the girls
b. Randomly select 10 freshmen, 10 sophomores,
c. Choose any 3 buses, and randomly select a to
d. Number all students in the school, and random
4. At Mary Mount Middle School there are 9 mathemat are selected for a school competition, what is the nu
5. A quality control engineer for the Have Fun Toys Com cartridges and found 3 defective cartridges. The cor game cartridges this year. Based on the findings, ho expected to be defective?

## Probability Unit Exam

7. Jeremy plays soccer. He scores a goal in $40 \%$ of his games. Jeremy wants to design a simulation using a spinner to predict the probability that he will score a goal in 8 out of 10 games. Which simulation design has an appropriate device and a correct trial?
a. Divide a spinner into 5 equal sections labeled 1,2,3,4, and 5 . Spin the spinner 8 times.
b. Divide a spinner into 5 equal sections labeled $1,2,3,4$, and 5 . Spin the spinner 10 times.
c. Divide a spinner into 4 equal sections labeled 1,2,3, and 4. Spin the spinner 8 times.
d. Divide a spinner into 4 equal sections labeled $1,2,3$, and 4 . Spin the spinner 10 times.
8. Each year Ms. Fong, a physics teacher, has her students build bridges out of toothpicks. Last year Ms. Fong recorded the number of toothpicks that 20 of her students used is shown. Ms. Fong will use the mode o this data set to determine the number needed for each student this year. Ho toothpicks will be needed for each stu
9. Marty has a bag with 5 yellow candies candies. His friend, Susan, picks a can

- Step A: What color candy is Susan m
- Step B: Explain why your answer is C


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## PROBABILITY UNIT PLAN

| Vocabulary |
| :--- |
| - Compound Event |
| - Dependent Event |
| - Equally Likely |
| - Event |
| - Experiment |
| - Experimental Probability |
| - Certain |
| - Impossible |
| - Independent Event |
| - Likely |
| - Mutually Exclusive Event |



| Exit Ticket | Exit Ticket | Exit Ticket |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Name <br> Date |  |  |

## Probability Lesson Plan

Standard(s): $\qquad$ Date(s): $\qquad$ Student Materials:

| $\square$ Calculator | $\square$ Scissors | $\square$ Compass |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $\square$ Colored pencils | Glue | $\square$ Graph paper |  |
| $\square$ Ruler | $\square$ | Protractor | $\square$ Dry erase |

## PROBABILITY UNIT VOCABULARY



## Planning Pages

