	CTIONS: Answer the following questions as you read Section 1.
	What did liberals believe about European states in the nineteenth century?
	Name the two loose alliances of Europe's great powers.
-	How did Socialist labor movements affect strife at the start of the twentieth century?
r	What did the large size of European armies make obvious?
-	What three things may have played a role in starting World War I?
•	What assassination instigated war between Serbia and Austria-Hungary?
	What action of Russia prompted Germany to declare war?
	What was Germany's Schlieffen Plan?
I	By what route did Germany invade France?
	For what official reason did Great Britain declare war on Germany?

SECTION 23-1

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Name _____ Class ____

Guided Reading Activity 23-2

World War I

DIRECTIONS: Fill in the blanks below as you read Section 2.

Before 1914, many political leaders thought war to be (1) Government (2) ______ had worked in stirring up national hatreds before the war. In August 1914, most people seemed genuinely convinced that their nation's cause was (3) ______.

The German Schlieffen Plan called for the German army to sweep around (4) ______ and surround most of the French army. The German advance was halted at (5) ______. The war quickly turned into a (6) _____. The unexpected development of (7) _____ on the Western Front baffled military leaders. In 10 months at (8) France, in 1916, seven hundred thousand men lost their lives over a few miles of land. By the end of 1915, (9) ______ began to be used in war for the first time.

Bulgaria came into the war on the side of the (10) _____, and the Allies declared war on the Ottoman Empire. By 1917, the war that had started in Europe had truly become a (11) _____. The Allies took advantage of the war to seize German (12) ______ in the rest of the world. The United States tried to remain neutral, but (13) ______ submarine warfare by the Germans brought America into the war in 1917.

World War I affected the lives of all citizens in the warring countries, however remote they might be from the (14) _____. (15) _____. regimes such as Germany, Russia, and Austria-Hungary relied on force to subdue their populations. In some countries, the role played by women in wartime economies had a (16) ______ impact on the women's movement for social and political (17) _____.

SECTION 23

Name	Date		Class	111 June		
Guided	Reading Activity 23	-3 -3 -3 -3 -3 -3 -3 -3 -3 -3				
The Russian Re						· .
DIRECTIONS: Fill	in the blanks below as yo	ou read Section 3.		• A.		
 A B. In March 1 C. Nicholas of D. A socialistic classes. II. The Bolshevia A. The Bolshevia 	for the for the for the for the was increasing for the ks were a we wiss came under the lear	gly cut off from eve d by p crowds by , represented party called t dership of V.I	nts by his wife. started in F if n I the radical intere he Russian Social	ecessary. ests of lower		
 They b 2. "Peace B. On Nove 	ecame a party dedicated ,, B mber 6, 1917, the Bolshev er stayed with the	to read" was one sloga iks seized the	n of the Bolshevik	c program.		
III. Many people A. Allied for B. By 1920	e were ces gave maior opposition to the C	to the Bolshevik to anticommu communists had bee	, or Communist, r nist forces. n	•		
 C. On July 1 IV. Lenin and the A. Leon Tro B. The Communication 	6, 1918, soviets ne Communists tsky organized a well-dis munists had a	Czar N in the c ciplined sense of	icholas and his fai ivil war. purpose.	nily.		
C. Secret po	lice began a	aimed at c	rushing dissent.		2w-Hill, a division of The McGraw-Hill Companies, Inc.	Copyright © Glencoe/McGraw-Hill, a division of The McGraw-Hill Com
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Guided Reading Activity 23-4

End of World War J

DIRECTIONS: Fill in the blanks below as you read Section 4.

- 1. Allied _______ on the Western Front had been badly defeated.
- 2. The entry of the United States into the war in 1917 gave the Allies a much-needed _ boost.

3. The withdrawal of the Russians allowed Germany to concentrate on the

4. After William II's departure, the ______ in Germany under Friedrich. Ebert announced the creation of a ______ republic.

5. An attempt at revolution left the German middle class with a deep fear of

- _____ among the nations that succeeded Austria-Hungary would 6. weaken eastern Europe for the next 80 years.
- 7. In January 1919, representatives of 27 victorious Allied nations met in ______ to make a final settlement of World War I.
- 8. U.S. President Woodrow Wilson portrayed World War I as a people's war against "______ and _____.
- 9. David Lloyd George, prime minister of _____, had a simple platform at the Peace Conference: make the Germans ______ for this dreadful war.
- 10. In the ______, Germany was ordered to pay reparations for all the damage to which the Allied nations had been subjected.
- 11. Both the German and Russian empires lost considerable ______, and the Austro-Hungarian Empire ______ altogether.

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