



*A Glossary of Arabic Terms from the Course*

# FAMILY JOURNEY INTO QURAN

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بِسْمِ اللَّهِ الرَّحْمَنِ الرَّحِيمِ

*With the name of Allah, Most Beneficent Most Merciful*

الرَّحِيم

*The Most Merciful*

الرَّحْمَن

*The Beneficent*

لَا إِلَهَ إِلَّا اللهُ

*There is no god worthy of  
worship except Allah*

الْحَمْدُ لِلَّهِ رَبِّ الْعَالَمِينَ

*All praise for the Lord of the Worlds*

## Prophets Mentioned in the Quran:

Arabic name	English Name	Biblical name	
آدَمُ	Adam		Surah Baqara: 31
إِدْرِيسُ	Idris	(Enoch)	Surah Maryam: 56
نُوحُ	Nuh	(Noah)	Surah Nuh
هُودُ	Hud	(Heber)	Surah Hud
صَالِحُ	Salih	(Methusaleh)	Surah al-Araf: 73
لُوطُ	Lut	(Lot)	Surah Saffaat: 133
إِبْرَاهِيمُ	Ibrahim	(Abraham)	Surah Ibrahim
إِسْمَاعِيلُ	Ismail	(Ishmael)	Surah Saad: 48
إِسْحَاقُ	Ishaq	(Isaac)	Surah Saad: 45
يَعْقُوبُ	Yaqub	(Jacob)	Surah Saad: 45
يُوسُفُ	Yusuf	(Joseph)	Surah Yusuf
شُعَيْبُ	Shu'aib	(Jethro)	Surah al-Araf: 7
أَيُوبُ	Ayyub	(Job)	Surah Nisaa: 163
ذُو الْكَفْلَ	Dhulkifl	(Ezekiel)	Surah Saad: 48
مُوسَى	Musa	(Moses)	Surah Taha: 9
هَارُونُ	Harun	(Aaron)	Surah Taha: 30
ذَاوُودُ	Dawud	(David)	Surah Saad: 17
سُلَيْمَانُ	Sulayman	(Solomon)	Surah Baqara: 102
إِلَيَّاسُ	Ilias	(Elias)	Surah Saad: 48
الْيَسْعُ	Alyasa	(Elisha)	Surah al-Anam: 86
يُونُسُ	Yunus	(Jonah)	Surah Qalam: 48
زَكَرِيَاً	Zakariya	(Zachariah)	Surah Maryam: 2
يَحْيَىٰ	Yahya	(John the Baptist)	Surah Maryam : 7
عِيسَىٰ	Isa	(Jesus)	Surah Maryam: 34
مُحَمَّدُ	Muhammad		Surah Muhammad

## Geography of the Quran

<b>بَحَارٌ - بِحَارٌ</b>	<i>Bahar - Bihar</i>	Sea(s)
<b>السَّمَاءُ - السَّمَاوَاتُ</b>	<i>As- sama - As samawat</i>	Sky/ skies
<b>الشَّمْسُ</b>	<i>A - shams</i>	Sun
<b>الْأَرْضُ - الدُّنْيَا</b>	<i>Al - Ardu A - dunya</i>	Earth
<b>شَجَرٌ</b>	<i>Shajar</i>	Trees
<b>نَجْمٌ - نُجُومٌ</b>	<i>Najam - Nujum</i>	Star(s)
<b>الْمَاءُ</b>	<i>Al - maa</i>	Water
<b>القَمَرُ</b>	<i>Al - Qamaru</i>	Moon
<b>نَهَرٌ - أَنْهَارٌ</b>	<i>Nahr An-har</i>	River (s)
<b>نَبَاتٌ</b>	<i>Nabat</i>	Plants
<b>جَبَلٌ - جِبَالٌ</b>	<i>Jab'al- Jib'al</i>	Mountain(s)
<b>الْمَشْرِقُ</b>	<i>Al-mashriq</i>	East
<b>الْمَغْرِبُ</b>	<i>Al-maghrib</i>	West
<b>حَدِيقَةٌ - حَدَائِقٌ</b>	<i>Hadeeqa - Hadaa-iq</i>	Garden(s)

## The Humans

الإِنْسَانُ	<i>Al- Insaanu</i>	Human
بَشَرٌ	<i>Bashar</i>	Human
بَنَى آدَمَ	<i>Bani Adam</i>	Son /child of Adam
بَنِي إِسْرَائِيلَ	<i>Bani Isra 'eel</i>	Children of Israel
النَّاسُ	<i>A-Naas</i>	People
الذَّكْرُ	<i>A Thakaru</i>	Male/ masculine
الأنثى	<i>Al – Un-tha</i>	Female / feminine
الرِّجَالُ	<i>Al-rijal</i>	Men(s)
النِّسَاءُ	<i>A -nisaa</i>	Women(s)
أَبْنَاءُ	<i>Ab-naa</i>	Son(s)
أَهْلُ الْكِتَابِ	<i>Ahlul Kitaab</i>	People of the Book
الَّذِينَ آمَنُوا	<i>Allatheena Aa-ma-nu</i>	Those who believe
الَّذِينَ كَفَرُوا	<i>Allatheena ka-fa-ru</i>	Those who disbelieve
مُشْرِكُونَ	<i>Mushrikoon</i>	Polytheists ( <i>worshippers of many gods</i> )
مُؤْمِنُونَ	<i>Mu'minoon</i>	Believers

## Foods and Drinks of the Quran

تين	<i>Teen</i>	Fig
زيتون	<i>Zay-toon</i>	Olive
فاكهة	<i>Faa-kiha</i>	fruit
رطب	<i>Ratab</i>	Ripe Dates
رمان	<i>Rummaan</i>	pomegranate
عنب	<i>Eanab</i>	Grape
حب	<i>Habb</i>	Grain
بصل	<i>Bassal</i>	Onions
عدس	<i>Adess</i>	lentils
ثوم (فوم)	<i>Thum(Fum)</i>	garlic
لحم	<i>Laham</i>	meat
زنجبيل	<i>Zanjabeel</i>	Ginger
لبن	<i>Laban</i>	Milk
عسل	<i>Assal</i>	honey

## Animals and Insects of the Quran

<b>البَقَرَةُ</b>	<i>Al-Baqarah</i>	Cow
<b>قِرْدٌ</b>	<i>Qird</i>	Monkey
<b>خِنْزِيرٌ</b>	<i>Khinzeer</i>	Pig
<b>الْفَيْلُ</b>	<i>Al-Feel</i>	Elephant
<b>حَيَّةٌ</b>	<i>Hayyat</i>	Snake
<b>الْأَنْعَامُ</b>	<i>Al-an'aam</i>	Grazing animals
<b>الْإِبَلُ</b>	<i>Al-Ibil</i>	Male camel
<b>نَاقَةٌ</b>	<i>Naaq'a</i>	Female camel
<b>حُوتٌ</b>	<i>Huut</i>	Whale
<b>الْخَيْلُ</b>	<i>Al-khayl</i>	Horses /steeds
<b>الذَّبَابُ</b>	<i>Thubaab</i>	Fly
<b>الْعَنْكُبوتُ</b>	<i>Ankaboot</i>	Spider
<b>النَّمَلُ</b>	<i>A-Naml</i>	Ant(s)
<b>النَّحْلُ</b>	<i>A-Nahl</i>	Bee(s)

## Groups of People

*This is a plural form, the ending will be ‘waw-noon’ (*oona*) or ‘yaa-noon’ (*eena*) depending on the grammar.*

*Any of these words can have both endings.*

<b>مُسْلِمُونَ – مُسْلِمِينَ</b>	<i>Muslimoona Muslimeena</i>	Those who Submit
<b>مُؤْمِنُونَ</b>	<i>Mu-minoona</i>	The believers
<b>مُتَّقُونَ</b>	<i>Mu-taqoona</i>	Those who fear Allah
<b>مُجْرِمُونَ</b>	<i>Muj-rimoona</i>	The criminals
<b>مُظْلِمُونَ</b>	<i>Muth-limoona</i>	Those who transgress
<b>حَافِظُونَ</b>	<i>Haa-fithoona</i>	Those who preserve
<b>صَائِمُونَ</b>	<i>Sau-i-moona</i>	The fasting ones
<b>الْفَائزُونَ</b>	<i>Faa-izoona</i>	The successful ones
<b>صَالِحُونَ</b>	<i>Sauli-hoona</i>	The Righteous Ones
<b>صَابِرُونَ</b>	<i>Saubi-roona</i>	The patient ones
<b>كَافِرُونَ</b>	<i>Kaafi-roon</i>	disbelievers
<b>رَاكِعُونَ</b>	<i>Raaki-oon</i>	Those who bow down

## The After Life

<b>يَوْمُ الْقِيَامَةِ</b>	<i>Yaum ul Qiyamah</i>	Day of Resurrection
<b>يَوْمُ الدِّينِ</b>	<i>Yaum u Deen</i>	Day of Judgment
<b>الْقَارِعَةُ</b>	<i>Al-Qaria'ah</i>	The Great Calamity
<b>الْحَقَّةُ</b>	<i>al-Haaqah</i>	The True Reality
<b>الْآخِرَةُ</b>	<i>al-Akhirah</i>	The Hereafter
<b>الْمَوْتُ</b>	<i>al-Maut</i>	death
<b>الْقَبْرُ</b>	<i>Al-Qabar</i>	The grave
<b>النَّفْسُ</b>	<i>a- Nafs</i>	The soul
<b>أَصْحَابُ الْيَمِينِ</b>	<i>As-haab ul-Yameen</i>	The people of right hand
<b>أَصْحَابُ الشِّمَاءلِ</b>	<i>As-haabu - Shimaal</i>	The people of left hand
<b>الْمَلَائِكَةُ</b>	<i>al-Malaai-ka</i>	The Angels
<b>جَنَّةُ النَّعِيمِ - جَنَّةُ النَّعِيمِ</b>	<i>jannah - jannatu-naem</i>	Garden- Gardens of Bliss
<b>جَهَنَّمَ</b>	<i>Jahanam</i>	Hell
<b>النَّارَ</b>	<i>a-Naar</i>	the Fire