Han Kuo New Ground Floor







programs, there are 4 different scales of arches replacing existing column in attempt to make ground floor more public and

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Original ground floor vs New ground floor

All different scales of arches with wider spans or higher ceiling drastically improve the experience of space and "transparency" of the two buildings. Ground floor can completely open to the general public. Visitors are able to see what's happening under the monolithic historical infrastructure, which also naturally generate a more welcoming gesture.



- view between outdoor and semi-indoor space
- double-high exhibition hall & 2F balcony
- 3. open space for local market
- open space for temporary performing space





sun path in summer









New York Latitude :40° 43' 50.1960'' N Longitude : 73° 56' 6.8712'' W

New York city situates at the middle latitude of northern hemisphere, which means it's difficult for sun light to reach the bottom of atrium in building B. The atrium is always in shadow without sufficient coverage of sunlight. By reusing the existing crane, reflectors with particular geometric shape are able to effectively re-distribute the sun light to not only various levels but also bottom of building B.





sun light







Building B atrium - existing condition



Building B atrium - new ground floor + reflectors





These 3 reflectors have their own characteristics and reflection design, hanged by the cranes which can move horizontally and vertically. With the help of reflectors, light condition of atrium can be greatly improved. The atrium can be brighter and full of greenery, welcoming all the public visitors.