

**Golf Association of Michigan  
Tournament Officials Assignment**

Name of Event: 109th Michigan Am Championship (Day 1)  
Site of Event: Boyne Highlands (Heather Course)  
Date of Event: 6/22/2020  
Championship Chair: Tom Anderson  
**Official in Charge: Ken Hartmann 248 890 0642**  
**Starting Time: 7:30 am and 12:30 pm off #1 & #10**

Name	Job	Report Time
Anderson, Tom	Rover Holes 10 - 13	6:30 AM
Babbitt, Barry	Trouble Hole #3	7:30 AM
Bollinger, Tom	Starter #10	6:45 AM
Braun, Steve	Trouble Hole #2	7:00 AM
Church, Mike	Trouble Hole #4	7:30 AM
Frasier, Bob	Trouble Hole #6	8:00 AM
Hartwig, William	Trouble Hole #1	7:00 AM
Kalahar, Cathy	Starter #1	6:45 AM
Kildea, Mick	Rover Holes 1 - 4	6:30 AM
Longeway, Dan	Rover Holes 5 - 9	8:00 AM
Reading, Craig	Rover Back 15-18	8:00 AM
Renton, Steve	Trouble Hole #5	8:00 AM
Scott, Hailey	Trouble Hole #15	8:00 AM
Whitten, Chris	Trouble Hole #18	9:30 AM

600 Highlands Dr. Harbor Springs, MI 49740  
(231) 526-3029  
Director of Golf: Josh Richter

June 22, 2020

# 109th Michigan Amateur Championship

## Hosted by Boyne Highland Resorts - Heather

### NOTICE TO PLAYERS

**LOCAL RULES:** Play is governed by the Rules of Golf as approved by the USGA and The R&A effective January 2019 and the Local Rules and Terms of Competitions for the GAM Championships. In addition, the following Local Rules shall be in effect:

**Format:** 36-Hole Stroke Play Competition.

**Tees:** All play will be from the GAM Black Tees

**Out of Bounds:** In addition to those areas defined by white stakes, the inside edge of white fence at ground level to the right of #1 until the fence stops and the inside edge of the road defines out of bounds, left of #10 green and behind #15 green will define out of bounds. Also, the inside edge of road behind the green on hole #14 and #15 and to the right of hole #18 defines out of bounds.

**Bunkers:** All disturbed areas in bunkers, such as footprints or divots, are considered ground under repair for LIE OF BALL ONLY. Free relief is available by dropping within one club-length of the nearest point of complete relief in the bunker, no closer to the hole. The player is not allowed to better the player's lie by repairing the surface of the bunker

**Dropping Zones:** If a ball is in the red penalty area between the blue stakes behind the putting green on hole No. 6, including when it is known or virtually certain that a ball that has not been found came to rest in the penalty area, the player may take relief under Rule 17.1 or as an extra option, drop the original ball or another ball in the nearest dropping zone located on the back tee of No. 7 or by the left greenside bunker. The dropping zone is a relief area under Rule 14.3. **Ignore all other dropping zones throughout the course.**

**Ground Under Repair:** All freshly painted white lined areas.

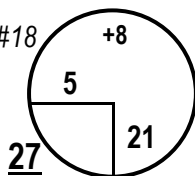
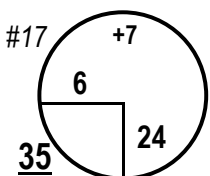
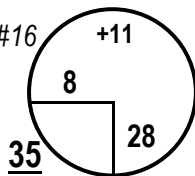
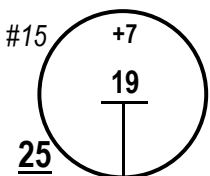
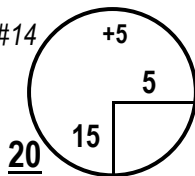
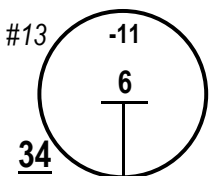
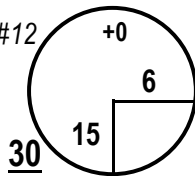
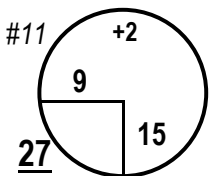
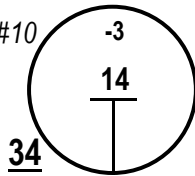
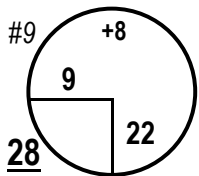
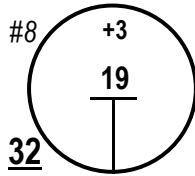
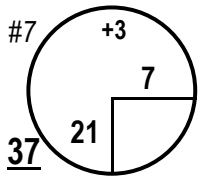
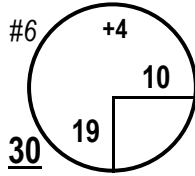
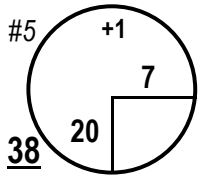
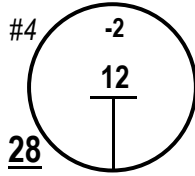
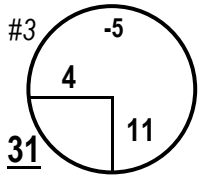
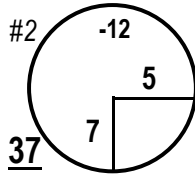
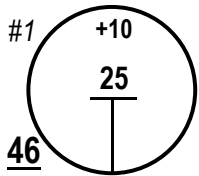
**Immovable Obstructions:** Where areas of damaged ground are right next to the cart paths they are treated as a single abnormal course condition when taking relief under Rule 16.1. A player may take relief from the sprinkler head on the putting green of hole No. 4. Relief is available for lie of ball, stance, swing, or line of play. Any netting that is exposed in a bunker is treated as an immovable obstruction from which free relief is available under Rule 16.1

**Pace of Play:** Please refer to the local pace of play policy. Keep within 13 minutes of the group ahead of you and you are expected to make a stroke in no more than 40 seconds from when you are able to play without interference or distraction. You should usually be able to play more quickly than that and are encouraged to do so.

**Remember:**

- You're always on the clock
- Always play ready golf
- Your position relative to the group in front of you is your responsibility

Good Luck, Play Hard and Have Fun!!





## 2020 Conditions of Competitions



Play is governed by the *Rules of Golf, Effective January 2019* as approved by the USGA and The R&A. Any changes or additions to this card will be supplied on a supplementary Rules sheet. **Unless otherwise noted, the penalty for breach of a Local Rule or Condition of Competition is: General Penalty**

### **DISREGARD ALL COURSE LOCAL RULES AND DROPPING ZONES (BALL DROPS).**

**Balls and Clubs:** Only brands of golf balls on the latest USGA list of conforming balls shall be used. Only conforming driver heads on current USGA list may be used. Non-conforming golf clubs, balls or tees shall not be used. Local Rules G-1 and G-3. Penalty for making a stroke in breach of Rule 4.1a or 4.2a: *Disqualification*.

**Limitation on Golf Balls Used During Round:** Except for the Senior Women's, Senior Women's Four-Ball, Sr/Mid-Am Team, Net Amateur, Net Team, Net Match Play, Net Chapman and Junior tournaments, the "One Ball Rule" shall be in effect. Local Rule G-4. Once discovered, player must stop using that ball before playing from the next teeing ground, *Penalty for breach- Disqualification*.

**Replacing a Broken Club:** If a player's club is "broken or significantly damaged" during the round by the player or caddie, except in cases of abuse, the player may replace the club with any club under Rule 4.1b(4). When replacing a club, the player must immediately take the broken or significantly damaged club out of play, using the procedure in Rule 4.1c(1). For the purposes of this Local Rule, a club is "broken or significantly damaged" when, the shaft breaks into pieces, splinters or is bent (but not when the shaft is only dented), the club face impact area is visibly deformed (but not when the club face is only scratched), the clubhead is visibly and significantly deformed, the clubhead is detached or loose from the shaft, or the grip is loose.

*Exception:* A club face or clubhead is not "broken or significantly damaged" solely because it is cracked.

**Undue Delay:** See GAM Pace of Play Policy. Local Rule K-2. Players in violation of policy may be penalized.

**Ball Played from Outside Relief Area when Taking Back-on-the-Line Relief:** When taking Back-On-the-Line relief, there is no additional penalty if a player plays a ball that was dropped in the relief area required by the relevant Rule (Rule 16.1c(2), 17.1d(2), 19.2b or 19.3b) but came to rest outside the relief area, so long as the ball, when played, is within one club-length of where it first touched the ground when dropped. This exemption from penalty applies even if the ball is played from nearer the hole than the reference point (but not if played from nearer the hole than the spot of the original ball or the estimated point where the ball last crossed the edge of the penalty area). This Local Rule does not change the procedure for taking Back-On-the-Line relief under a relevant Rule. This means that the reference point and relief area are not changed by this Local Rule and that Rule 14.3c(2) can be applied by a player who drops a ball in the right way and it comes to rest outside the relief area, whether this occurs on the first or second drop.

**No Play Zones:** Mandatory free relief must be taken for any ball in a No Play Zone that is not in a penalty area. Penalty for Breach – General Penalty under 14.7a. Mandatory free relief does not apply for a ball in a No Play Zone located within a penalty area; a player must take penalty relief under Rule 17.1d or 17.2.

**Penalty Area Stakes and Lines:** When both stakes and lines are used to define penalty areas, stakes identify the penalty area and lines define the edge. Penalty areas are marked by either painted yellow or red lines. This affects the player's relief options. See Rule 17.1d.

**Practice:** Prior to and after a round in stroke play, a player may practice on the designated practice areas. Rule 5.2b covering practice in stroke play is modified in this way: A player may not practice on the competition course before or between rounds. Penalty for breach of Local Rule, see Rule 5.2.

**Cell Phones:** Should a player be using his cell phone for something other than a distance-measuring device in a non-urgent situation, the player may be subject to penalty under the GAM Player Code of Conduct. This includes, but is not limited to, social media usage, texting, e-mail, calls and web browsing.

**Motorized Transportation:** Unless otherwise permitted by the Committee, players and caddies shall not use motorized carts. *Penalty for breach- General Penalty for each hole where there is a breach*. Spectators are not permitted to ride. When carts are permitted only two carts per group and only two people in or on a cart.

**Integral Objects: No Relief:** Includes rods, cables, wires or wrappings when closely attached to trees. The integral objects of the course may be touched with a club or otherwise.

### **Suspension of Play Due to a Dangerous Situation (Note to Rule 5.7b):**

Local Rule as prescribed in J-1 is in effect. Rule 5.7b requires players to stop play immediately if the Committee declares an immediate suspension of play. The following signals are used unless notified otherwise:

Immediate stop: One prolonged blast of the siren

Normal stop: Three consecutive notes of the siren

Resume Play: Two short notes of the siren

Any immediate suspension of play requires players to discontinue play immediately and not resume play until the Committee has so ordered.

Players may not play a stroke or complete the play of a hole before discontinuing play. Players **MUST** evacuate to a place of safety.

Suspension and Resumption of play: Everyone is urged to take every precaution for protection against lightning. Players have the right to stop play if they think lightning threatens them, even though the Committee may not have specifically authorized it by signal. *Penalty for breach of Rule 5.7b: Disqualification*.

**Return of Scorecard:** A scorecard is considered returned when it has been certified properly and the player has left the scoring area. The scoring area will be defined by the committee at each competition.

**Close of Competition:** The competition shall be deemed to have closed when the trophy has been awarded to the winner or in the absence of a prize ceremony, when all scores have been approved by the Committee and results have been announced.



# 109th Michigan Amateur Championship - Boyne Highlands (Heather)

Mon, June 22



Tee	Time	Player Name, City
1	7:30 AM	Williams, Nick Farmington Hills Dimaggio, Nicholas, New Baltimore Staab, James Marshall
1	7:40 AM	Barnes, Jim Bloomfield Hills Horrocks, Brandon, Grosse Pointe Levan, David Ann Arbor
1	7:50 AM	Van Voorst, Daniel Zeeland Haley, Rob, Rochester Hills Habratoski, Sean Brownstown
1	8:00 AM	Deardorff, Patrick Clarkston Tindall, Andrew, Chelsea Tucci, Owen Macomb
1	8:10 AM	Dales, Jimmy Northville Vanitvelt, Blaise, Grand Blanc Krueger, Nick Spring Lake
1	8:20 AM	Maybank III, PJ Cheboygan Sui, Justin, Lake Orion Pinili, Lorenzo Rochester Hls
1	8:30 AM	Klimas, Brendan Farmingtn Hls Chapman, Haydon, Marshall Coffman, Will Ann Arbor
1	8:40 AM	Klimas, Tyler Farmingtn Hls Depauw, Gavin, Almont Coble, Drew Lake Orion
1	8:50 AM	Blomberg, Blake Lake Orion Murdock, Joseph, Ada Warner, Daniel Birch Run
1	9:00 AM	Vaclav, David Flat Rock Nichols, Steve, E Lansing Kalmink, Jon Grosse Pte Park
1	9:10 AM	Zeoli, Alex Royal Oak Mahanic, Matt, Grosse Ile Sterling, Larry Shelby Twp
1	9:20 AM	Glashower, Parker Hudsonville Busa, Eric, Rochester Hills Beaudoin, Jake Charlevoix
1	9:30 AM	Pursel, Nick Bingham Farms Mullaney, Dylan, Metamora Barribeau, Derek Royal Oak

Tee	Time	Player Name, City
1	12:30 PM	Quigley, John St Clair Shores Sorentino, Anthony, Rochester Hls Ignasiak, Mike Saline
1	12:40 PM	Jones, Jackson Bloomfield Haefner, Grant, Bloomfield Hills Copp, Tyler Ann Arbor
1	12:50 PM	Smith, Coalter Grosse Pt Frm Anderson, Will, Portage Ellis, Dan East Lansing
1	1:00 PM	Maddalena, Steve Jackson Terry, Chris, Northville Kreger, Austin Harrison Twp
1	1:10 PM	Johnson, Ryan New Boston Smith, Ben, Novi Chestnut, Jimmy Royal Oak
1	1:20 PM	Piot, James Canton White, Mitchell, Muskegon Strickland, Scott Bloomfld Hls
1	1:30 PM	Morrissey, Pierce Canadian Lakes Walker, Andrew, Battle Creek Spencer, Eric Bloomfield Hills
1	1:40 PM	Lis, Anthony Grand Rapids Campbell, Nick, Ann Arbor Douglas, Bryce Gladstone
1	1:50 PM	Clark, Nathan Dewitt Allen, Chris, Birmingham Borio, Brent Beverly Hills
1	2:00 PM	Fausser, Austin Clinton Deiters, Austin, Midland Balén, Benjamin Freeland
1	2:10 PM	Stein, Gunnar Chassell McCarthy, William, Mount Pleasant Palmer, Max Novi
1	2:20 PM	Marx, Brian Bloomfield Hills Falk, Joey, Emmett Robbins, Zachary Grand Rapids
1	2:30 PM	Johnson, Evan Grosse Ile Myers, Rory, Wayland Orwig, Matthew Ypsilanti



# 109th Michigan Amateur Championship - Boyne Highlands (Heather)

Mon, June 22



Tee	Time	Player Name, City
10	7:30 AM	Cendrowski, Jon Royal Oak Markellos, Nikos, Ann Arbor Spencer, Nick New Hudson
10	7:40 AM	Ruge, Cameron Coldwater Kolar, Noah, Grand Rapids Hirschfield, T.J. Lake Orion
10	7:50 AM	Schultz, Matthew Metamora Tucker, Grant, Flushing Sparks, Scott Shelby Twp
10	8:00 AM	Trotta, Lenny Beverly Hills Comito, Anthony, Macomb Hanna, Scott Bloomfield Township
10	8:10 AM	Pessina, Craig Beverly Hills Hanna, Randy, Bloomfield Twp. Sallmen, Bryan Portage
10	8:20 AM	Bastion, Brad Shelby Township Nunn, Eric, Dewitt Deogun, Devin Orchard Lake
10	8:30 AM	Meekhof, August Eastmanville Lippoldt, Cameron, Midland Smithson, Bradley Grand Rapids
10	8:40 AM	Karcher, John Novi Mancinelli, Joseph, Northville Skinner, Dyllan Pinckney
10	8:50 AM	O'Rourke, Colin Troy Pumford, Nick, Troy Moore, Tanner Byron Center
10	9:00 AM	Bhagat, Shaunak Ann Arbor Frechette, Tyler, Traverse City Laug, Cameron Gaylord
10	9:10 AM	Klopcic, Ryan Royal Oak Younis, Waseem, Dearborn Rowley, Nick Gaylord
10	9:20 AM	Price, Logan Grand Blanc Alokam, Vimal, Ypsilanti Gouin, Brendon Gaylord
10	9:30 AM	Coriasso, Michael White Lake Bartnick, Matt, Livonia Hudson, Brett Bloomfield Hills

Tee	Time	Player Name, City
10	12:30 PM	Rayman, Tyler Otsego Dice, Brady, Clarkston Busse, Michael Rochester Hills
10	12:40 PM	Mero, Ty Goodrich Langton, Bennett, Harbor Springs Guerrera, Jack Northville
10	12:50 PM	Farner, Peter Commerce Twp Swint, Jon, Wyandotte Rosendale, Zachary St Johns
10	1:00 PM	Stevens, Tom Northville Kircher, Stephen, Walloon Lake Sullivan, Tom Grosse Pte
10	1:10 PM	Gunthorpe, Nick East Lansing Sullivan, Patrick, Grosse Pointe Martin, Ian Saline
10	1:20 PM	Gunthorpe, Jerry Ovid Martin, David, Saline Sullivan, Tommy Grosse Pte City
10	1:30 PM	Hayward, Brian Grand Rapids Jallos, Nick, Plymouth Ostby, Matt Kingsley
10	1:40 PM	Petrovich, Kyle W Bloomfield Anderson, Michael, Northville Firavich, Adam Howell
10	1:50 PM	Green, Charlie Ann Arbor White, Adam, Royal Oak Brown, Steven Northville
10	2:00 PM	Eriksen, Mark Clarkston Wolberg, Lyle, Farmingtn Hls Vincent, Geoffrey Milford
10	2:10 PM	Remer, Andrew Lake Orion Friel, Sean, Rochester Hills Lee, Silas Petoskey
10	2:20 PM	Pelak, Matthew Mattawan Hopkins, Zack, Grand Blanc Hursey, Thomas Traverse City
10	2:30 PM	Oursler, Mike Battle Creek Attard, Eric, Livonia Janke, Andrew Bay City

Name	Tee	Time	Hole	Name	Tee	Time	Hole
Allen, Chris	Mich. Am - Rd	1:50PM	1	Friel, Sean	Mich. Am - Rd	2:10PM	10
Alokam, Vimal	Mich. Am - Rd	9:20AM	10	Glashower, Parker	Mich. Am - Rd	9:20AM	1
Anderson, Michael	Mich. Am - Rd	1:40PM	10	Gouin, Brendon	Mich. Am - Rd	9:20AM	10
Anderson, Will	Mich. Am - Rd	12:50PM	1	Green, Charlie	Mich. Am - Rd	1:50PM	10
Attard, Eric	Mich. Am - Rd	2:30PM	10	Guerrera, Jack	Mich. Am - Rd	12:40PM	10
Balen, Benjamin	Mich. Am - Rd	2:00PM	1	Gunthorpe, Jerry	Mich. Am - Rd	1:20PM	10
Barnes, Jim	Mich. Am - Rd	7:40AM	1	Gunthorpe, Nick	Mich. Am - Rd	1:10PM	10
Barribeau, Derek	Mich. Am - Rd	9:30AM	1	Habratowski, Sean	Mich. Am - Rd	7:50AM	1
Bartnick, Matt	Mich. Am - Rd	9:30AM	10	Haefner, Grant	Mich. Am - Rd	12:40PM	1
Bastion, Brad	Mich. Am - Rd	8:20AM	10	Haley, Rob	Mich. Am - Rd	7:50AM	1
Beaudoin, Jake	Mich. Am - Rd	9:20AM	1	Hanna, Randy	Mich. Am - Rd	8:10AM	10
Bhagat, Shaunak	Mich. Am - Rd	9:00AM	10	Hanna, Scott	Mich. Am - Rd	8:00AM	10
Blomberg, Blake	Mich. Am - Rd	8:50AM	1	Hayward, Brian	Mich. Am - Rd	1:30PM	10
Borio, Brent	Mich. Am - Rd	1:50PM	1	Hirschfield, T.J.	Mich. Am - Rd	7:40AM	10
Brown, Steven	Mich. Am - Rd	1:50PM	10	Hopkins, Zack	Mich. Am - Rd	2:20PM	10
Busa, Eric	Mich. Am - Rd	9:20AM	1	Horrocks, Brandon	Mich. Am - Rd	7:40AM	1
Busse, Michael	Mich. Am - Rd	12:30PM	10	Hudson, Brett	Mich. Am - Rd	9:30AM	10
Campbell, Nick	Mich. Am - Rd	1:40PM	1	Hursey, Thomas	Mich. Am - Rd	2:20PM	10
Cendrowski, Jon	Mich. Am - Rd	7:30AM	10	Ignasiak, Mike	Mich. Am - Rd	12:30PM	1
Chapman, Haydon	Mich. Am - Rd	8:30AM	1	Jallos, Nick	Mich. Am - Rd	1:30PM	10
Chestnut, Jimmy	Mich. Am - Rd	1:10PM	1	Janke, Andrew	Mich. Am - Rd	2:30PM	10
Clark, Nathan	Mich. Am - Rd	1:50PM	1	Johnson, Evan	Mich. Am - Rd	2:30PM	1
Coble, Drew	Mich. Am - Rd	8:40AM	1	Johnson, Ryan	Mich. Am - Rd	1:10PM	1
Coffman, Will	Mich. Am - Rd	8:30AM	1	Jones, Jackson	Mich. Am - Rd	12:40PM	1
Comito, Anthony	Mich. Am - Rd	8:00AM	10	Kalmink, Jon	Mich. Am - Rd	9:00AM	1
Copp, Tyler	Mich. Am - Rd	12:40PM	1	Karcher, John	Mich. Am - Rd	8:40AM	10
Coriasso, Michael	Mich. Am - Rd	9:30AM	10	Kircher, Stephen	Mich. Am - Rd	1:00PM	10
Dales, Jimmy	Mich. Am - Rd	8:10AM	1	Klimas, Brendan	Mich. Am - Rd	8:30AM	1
Deardorff, Patrick	Mich. Am - Rd	8:00AM	1	Klimas, Tyler	Mich. Am - Rd	8:40AM	1
Deiters, Austin	Mich. Am - Rd	2:00PM	1	Klopcic, Ryan	Mich. Am - Rd	9:10AM	10
Deogun, Devin	Mich. Am - Rd	8:20AM	10	Kolar, Noah	Mich. Am - Rd	7:40AM	10
Depauw, Gavin	Mich. Am - Rd	8:40AM	1	Kreger, Austin	Mich. Am - Rd	1:00PM	1
Dice, Brady	Mich. Am - Rd	12:30PM	10	Krueger, Nick	Mich. Am - Rd	8:10AM	1
Dimaggio, Nicholas	Mich. Am - Rd	7:30AM	1	Langton, Bennett	Mich. Am - Rd	12:40PM	10
Douglas, Bryce	Mich. Am - Rd	1:40PM	1	Laug, Cameron	Mich. Am - Rd	9:00AM	10
Ellis, Dan	Mich. Am - Rd	12:50PM	1	Lee, Silas	Mich. Am - Rd	2:10PM	10
Eriksen, Mark	Mich. Am - Rd	2:00PM	10	Levan, David	Mich. Am - Rd	7:40AM	1
Falk, Joey	Mich. Am - Rd	2:20PM	1	Lippoldt, Cameron	Mich. Am - Rd	8:30AM	10
Farner, Peter	Mich. Am - Rd	12:50PM	10	Lis, Anthony	Mich. Am - Rd	1:40PM	1
Fauser, Austin	Mich. Am - Rd	2:00PM	1	Maddalena, Steve	Mich. Am - Rd	1:00PM	1
Firavich, Adam	Mich. Am - Rd	1:40PM	10	Mahanic, Matt	Mich. Am - Rd	9:10AM	1
Frechette, Tyler	Mich. Am - Rd	9:00AM	10	Mancinelli, Joseph	Mich. Am - Rd	8:40AM	10

Name	Tee	Time	Hole	Name	Tee	Time	Hole
Markellos, Nikos	Mich. Am - Rd	7:30AM	10	Sparks, Scott	Mich. Am - Rd	7:50AM	10
Martin, David	Mich. Am - Rd	1:20PM	10	Spencer, Eric	Mich. Am - Rd	1:30PM	1
Martin, Ian	Mich. Am - Rd	1:10PM	10	Spencer, Nick	Mich. Am - Rd	7:30AM	10
Marx, Brian	Mich. Am - Rd	2:20PM	1	Staab, James	Mich. Am - Rd	7:30AM	1
Maybank III, PJ	Mich. Am - Rd	8:20AM	1	Stein, Gunnar	Mich. Am - Rd	2:10PM	1
McCarthy, William	Mich. Am - Rd	2:10PM	1	Sterling, Larry	Mich. Am - Rd	9:10AM	1
Meekhof, August	Mich. Am - Rd	8:30AM	10	Stevens, Tom	Mich. Am - Rd	1:00PM	10
Mero, Ty	Mich. Am - Rd	12:40PM	10	Strickland, Scott	Mich. Am - Rd	1:20PM	1
Moore, Tanner	Mich. Am - Rd	8:50AM	10	Sui, Justin	Mich. Am - Rd	8:20AM	1
Morrissey, Pierce	Mich. Am - Rd	1:30PM	1	Sullivan, Patrick	Mich. Am - Rd	1:10PM	10
Mullaney, Dylan	Mich. Am - Rd	9:30AM	1	Sullivan, Tom	Mich. Am - Rd	1:00PM	10
Murdock, Joseph	Mich. Am - Rd	8:50AM	1	Sullivan, Tommy	Mich. Am - Rd	1:20PM	10
Myers, Rory	Mich. Am - Rd	2:30PM	1	Swint, Jon	Mich. Am - Rd	12:50PM	10
Nichols, Steve	Mich. Am - Rd	9:00AM	1	Terry, Chris	Mich. Am - Rd	1:00PM	1
Nunn, Eric	Mich. Am - Rd	8:20AM	10	Tindall, Andrew	Mich. Am - Rd	8:00AM	1
O'Rourke, Colin	Mich. Am - Rd	8:50AM	10	Trotta, Lenny	Mich. Am - Rd	8:00AM	10
Orwig, Matthew	Mich. Am - Rd	2:30PM	1	Tucci, Owen	Mich. Am - Rd	8:00AM	1
Ostby, Matt	Mich. Am - Rd	1:30PM	10	Tucker, Grant	Mich. Am - Rd	7:50AM	10
Oursler, Mike	Mich. Am - Rd	2:30PM	10	Vaclav, David	Mich. Am - Rd	9:00AM	1
Palmer, Max	Mich. Am - Rd	2:10PM	1	Van Voorst, Daniel	Mich. Am - Rd	7:50AM	1
Pelak, Matthew	Mich. Am - Rd	2:20PM	10	Vanitvelt, Blaise	Mich. Am - Rd	8:10AM	1
Pessina, Craig	Mich. Am - Rd	8:10AM	10	Vincent, Geoffrey	Mich. Am - Rd	2:00PM	10
Petrovich, Kyle	Mich. Am - Rd	1:40PM	10	Walker, Andrew	Mich. Am - Rd	1:30PM	1
Pinili, Lorenzo	Mich. Am - Rd	8:20AM	1	Warner, Daniel	Mich. Am - Rd	8:50AM	1
Piot, James	Mich. Am - Rd	1:20PM	1	White, Adam	Mich. Am - Rd	1:50PM	10
Price, Logan	Mich. Am - Rd	9:20AM	10	White, Mitchell	Mich. Am - Rd	1:20PM	1
Pumford, Nick	Mich. Am - Rd	8:50AM	10	Williams, Nick	Mich. Am - Rd	7:30AM	1
Pursel, Nick	Mich. Am - Rd	9:30AM	1	Wolberg, Lyle	Mich. Am - Rd	2:00PM	10
Quigley, John	Mich. Am - Rd	12:30PM	1	Younis, Waseem	Mich. Am - Rd	9:10AM	10
Rayman, Tyler	Mich. Am - Rd	12:30PM	10	Zeoli, Alex	Mich. Am - Rd	9:10AM	1
Remer, Andrew	Mich. Am - Rd	2:10PM	10				
Robbins, Zachary	Mich. Am - Rd	2:20PM	1				
Rosendale, Zachary	Mich. Am - Rd	12:50PM	10				
Rowley, Nick	Mich. Am - Rd	9:10AM	10				
Ruge, Cameron	Mich. Am - Rd	7:40AM	10				
Sallmen, Bryan	Mich. Am - Rd	8:10AM	10				
Schultz, Matthew	Mich. Am - Rd	7:50AM	10				
Skinner, Dyllan	Mich. Am - Rd	8:40AM	10				
Smith, Ben	Mich. Am - Rd	1:10PM	1				
Smith, Coalter	Mich. Am - Rd	12:50PM	1				
Smithson, Bradley	Mich. Am - Rd	8:30AM	10				
Sorentino, Anthony	Mich. Am - Rd	12:30PM	1				



# Pace of Play Matrix



Hole	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Par	4	4	4	3	5	3	4	4	5
Time	16	15	15	14	17	14	15	15	17

Hole	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
Par	4	4	3	4	4	5	3	4	4
Time	15	17	14	15	15	16	14	15	16

<u>Turn Time</u>
9 - 10: 2
18 - 1: 2

**Mon, June 22**

Tee Time	Players	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
Group 1 7:30 AM # 1	Nick Williams Nicholas Dimaggio James Staab	7:46	8:01	8:16	8:30	8:47	9:01	9:16	9:31	9:48	10:05	10:22	10:36	10:51	11:06	11:22	11:36	11:51	12:07
Group 2 7:40 AM # 1	Jim Barnes Brandon Horrocks David Levan	7:56	8:11	8:26	8:40	8:57	9:11	9:26	9:41	9:58	10:15	10:32	10:46	11:01	11:16	11:32	11:46	12:01	12:17
Group 3 7:50 AM # 1	Daniel Van Voorst Rob Haley Sean Habratowski	8:06	8:21	8:36	8:50	9:07	9:21	9:36	9:51	10:08	10:25	10:42	10:56	11:11	11:26	11:42	11:56	12:11	12:27
Group 4 8:00 AM # 1	Patrick Deardorff Andrew Tindall Owen Tucci	8:16	8:31	8:46	9:00	9:17	9:31	9:46	10:01	10:18	10:35	10:52	11:06	11:21	11:36	11:52	12:06	12:21	12:37
Group 5 8:10 AM # 1	Jimmy Dales Blaise Vanitvelt Nick Krueger	8:26	8:41	8:56	9:10	9:27	9:41	9:56	10:11	10:28	10:45	11:02	11:16	11:31	11:46	12:02	12:16	12:31	12:47
Group 6 8:20 AM # 1	PJ Maybank III Justin Sui Lorenzo Pinili	8:36	8:51	9:06	9:20	9:37	9:51	10:06	10:21	10:38	10:55	11:12	11:26	11:41	11:56	12:12	12:26	12:41	12:57
Group 7 8:30 AM # 1	Brendan Klimas Haydon Chapman Will Coffman	8:46	9:01	9:16	9:30	9:47	10:01	10:16	10:31	10:48	11:05	11:22	11:36	11:51	12:06	12:22	12:36	12:51	1:07
Group 8 8:40 AM # 1	Tyler Klimas Gavin Depauw Drew Coble	8:56	9:11	9:26	9:40	9:57	10:11	10:26	10:41	10:58	11:15	11:32	11:46	12:01	12:16	12:32	12:46	1:01	1:17
Group 9 8:50 AM # 1	Blake Blomberg Joseph Murdock Daniel Warner	9:06	9:21	9:36	9:50	10:07	10:21	10:36	10:51	11:08	11:25	11:42	11:56	12:11	12:26	12:42	12:56	1:11	1:27
Group 10 9:00 AM # 1	David Vaclav Steve Nichols Jon Kalmink	9:16	9:31	9:46	10:00	10:17	10:31	10:46	11:01	11:18	11:35	11:52	12:06	12:21	12:36	12:52	1:06	1:21	1:37
Group 11 9:10 AM # 1	Alex Zeoli Matt Mahanic Larry Sterling	9:26	9:41	9:56	10:10	10:27	10:41	10:56	11:11	11:28	11:45	12:02	12:16	12:31	12:46	1:02	1:16	1:31	1:47
Group 12 9:20 AM # 1	Parker Glashower Eric Busa Jake Beaudoin	9:36	9:51	10:06	10:20	10:37	10:51	11:06	11:21	11:38	11:55	12:12	12:26	12:41	12:56	1:12	1:26	1:41	1:57
Group 13 9:30 AM # 1	Nick Pursel Dylan Mullaney Derek Barribeau	9:46	10:01	10:16	10:30	10:47	11:01	11:16	11:31	11:48	12:05	12:22	12:36	12:51	1:06	1:22	1:36	1:51	2:07



# Pace of Play Matrix



Hole	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Par	4	4	4	3	5	3	4	4	5
Time	16	15	15	14	17	14	15	15	17

Hole	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
Par	4	4	3	4	4	5	3	4	4
Time	15	17	14	15	15	16	14	15	16

Turn Time	
9 - 10: 2	
18 - 1: 2	

Mon, June 22

Tee Time	Players	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
Group 14 12:30 PM # 1	John Quigley Anthony Sorentino Mike Ignasiak	12:46	1:01	1:16	1:30	1:47	2:01	2:16	2:31	2:48	3:05	3:22	3:36	3:51	4:06	4:22	4:36	4:51	5:07
Group 15 12:40 PM # 1	Jackson Jones Grant Haefner Tyler Copp	12:56	1:11	1:26	1:40	1:57	2:11	2:26	2:41	2:58	3:15	3:32	3:46	4:01	4:16	4:32	4:46	5:01	5:17
Group 16 12:50 PM # 1	Coalter Smith Will Anderson Dan Ellis	1:06	1:21	1:36	1:50	2:07	2:21	2:36	2:51	3:08	3:25	3:42	3:56	4:11	4:26	4:42	4:56	5:11	5:27
Group 17 1:00 PM # 1	Steve Maddalena Chris Terry Austin Kreger	1:16	1:31	1:46	2:00	2:17	2:31	2:46	3:01	3:18	3:35	3:52	4:06	4:21	4:36	4:52	5:06	5:21	5:37
Group 18 1:10 PM # 1	Ryan Johnson Ben Smith Jimmy Chestnut	1:26	1:41	1:56	2:10	2:27	2:41	2:56	3:11	3:28	3:45	4:02	4:16	4:31	4:46	5:02	5:16	5:31	5:47
Group 19 1:20 PM # 1	James Piot Mitchell White Scott Strickland	1:36	1:51	2:06	2:20	2:37	2:51	3:06	3:21	3:38	3:55	4:12	4:26	4:41	4:56	5:12	5:26	5:41	5:57
Group 20 1:30 PM # 1	Pierce Morrissey Andrew Walker Eric Spencer	1:46	2:01	2:16	2:30	2:47	3:01	3:16	3:31	3:48	4:05	4:22	4:36	4:51	5:06	5:22	5:36	5:51	6:07
Group 21 1:40 PM # 1	Anthony Lis Nick Campbell Bryce Douglas	1:56	2:11	2:26	2:40	2:57	3:11	3:26	3:41	3:58	4:15	4:32	4:46	5:01	5:16	5:32	5:46	6:01	6:17
Group 22 1:50 PM # 1	Nathan Clark Chris Allen Brent Borio	2:06	2:21	2:36	2:50	3:07	3:21	3:36	3:51	4:08	4:25	4:42	4:56	5:11	5:26	5:42	5:56	6:11	6:27
Group 23 2:00 PM # 1	Austin Fauser Austin Deiters Benjamin Balen	2:16	2:31	2:46	3:00	3:17	3:31	3:46	4:01	4:18	4:35	4:52	5:06	5:21	5:36	5:52	6:06	6:21	6:37
Group 24 2:10 PM # 1	Gunnar Stein William McCarthy Max Palmer	2:26	2:41	2:56	3:10	3:27	3:41	3:56	4:11	4:28	4:45	5:02	5:16	5:31	5:46	6:02	6:16	6:31	6:47
Group 25 2:20 PM # 1	Brian Marx Joey Falk Zachary Robbins	2:36	2:51	3:06	3:20	3:37	3:51	4:06	4:21	4:38	4:55	5:12	5:26	5:41	5:56	6:12	6:26	6:41	6:57
Group 26 2:30 PM # 1	Evan Johnson Rory Myers Matthew Orwig	2:46	3:01	3:16	3:30	3:47	4:01	4:16	4:31	4:48	5:05	5:22	5:36	5:51	6:06	6:22	6:36	6:51	7:07



# Pace of Play Matrix



Hole	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Par	4	4	4	3	5	3	4	4	5
Time	16	15	15	14	17	14	15	15	17

Hole	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
Par	4	4	3	4	4	5	3	4	4
Time	15	17	14	15	15	16	14	15	16

<b>Turn Time</b>
9 - 10: 2
18 - 1: 2

**Mon, June 22**

Tee Time	Players	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
Group 27 7:30 AM # 10	Jon Cendrowski Nikos Markellos Nick Spencer	10:05	10:20	10:35	10:49	11:06	11:20	11:35	11:50	12:07	7:45	8:02	8:16	8:31	8:46	9:02	9:16	9:31	9:47
Group 28 7:40 AM # 10	Cameron Ruge Noah Kolar T.J. Hirschfield	10:15	10:30	10:45	10:59	11:16	11:30	11:45	12:00	12:17	7:55	8:12	8:26	8:41	8:56	9:12	9:26	9:41	9:57
Group 29 7:50 AM # 10	Matthew Schultz Grant Tucker Scott Sparks	10:25	10:40	10:55	11:09	11:26	11:40	11:55	12:10	12:27	8:05	8:22	8:36	8:51	9:06	9:22	9:36	9:51	10:07
Group 30 8:00 AM # 10	Lenny Trotta Anthony Comito Scott Hanna	10:35	10:50	11:05	11:19	11:36	11:50	12:05	12:20	12:37	8:15	8:32	8:46	9:01	9:16	9:32	9:46	10:01	10:17
Group 31 8:10 AM # 10	Craig Pessina Randy Hanna Bryan Sallmen	10:45	11:00	11:15	11:29	11:46	12:00	12:15	12:30	12:47	8:25	8:42	8:56	9:11	9:26	9:42	9:56	10:11	10:27
Group 32 8:20 AM # 10	Brad Bastion Eric Nunn Devin Deogun	10:55	11:10	11:25	11:39	11:56	12:10	12:25	12:40	12:57	8:35	8:52	9:06	9:21	9:36	9:52	10:06	10:21	10:37
Group 33 8:30 AM # 10	August Meekhof Cameron Lippoldt Bradley Smithson	11:05	11:20	11:35	11:49	12:06	12:20	12:35	12:50	1:07	8:45	9:02	9:16	9:31	9:46	10:02	10:16	10:31	10:47
Group 34 8:40 AM # 10	John Karcher Joseph Mancinelli Dyllan Skinner	11:15	11:30	11:45	11:59	12:16	12:30	12:45	1:00	1:17	8:55	9:12	9:26	9:41	9:56	10:12	10:26	10:41	10:57
Group 35 8:50 AM # 10	Colin O'Rourke Nick Pumford Tanner Moore	11:25	11:40	11:55	12:09	12:26	12:40	12:55	1:10	1:27	9:05	9:22	9:36	9:51	10:06	10:22	10:36	10:51	11:07
Group 36 9:00 AM # 10	Shaunak Bhagat Tyler Frechette Cameron Laug	11:35	11:50	12:05	12:19	12:36	12:50	1:05	1:20	1:37	9:15	9:32	9:46	10:01	10:16	10:32	10:46	11:01	11:17
Group 37 9:10 AM # 10	Ryan Klopce Waseem Younis Nick Rowley	11:45	12:00	12:15	12:29	12:46	1:00	1:15	1:30	1:47	9:25	9:42	9:56	10:11	10:26	10:42	10:56	11:11	11:27
Group 38 9:20 AM # 10	Logan Price Vimal Alokam Brendon Gouin	11:55	12:10	12:25	12:39	12:56	1:10	1:25	1:40	1:57	9:35	9:52	10:06	10:21	10:36	10:52	11:06	11:21	11:37
Group 39 9:30 AM # 10	Michael Coriasso Matt Bartnick Brett Hudson	12:05	12:20	12:35	12:49	1:06	1:20	1:35	1:50	2:07	9:45	10:02	10:16	10:31	10:46	11:02	11:16	11:31	11:47



# Pace of Play Matrix



Hole	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Par	4	4	4	3	5	3	4	4	5
Time	16	15	15	14	17	14	15	15	17

Hole	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
Par	4	4	3	4	4	5	3	4	4
Time	15	17	14	15	15	16	14	15	16

Turn Time	
9 - 10: 2	
18 - 1: 2	

Mon, June 22

Tee Time	Players	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
Group 40 12:30 PM # 10	Tyler Rayman Brady Dice Michael Busse	3:05	3:20	3:35	3:49	4:06	4:20	4:35	4:50	5:07	12:45	1:02	1:16	1:31	1:46	2:02	2:16	2:31	2:47
Group 41 12:40 PM # 10	Ty Mero Bennett Langton Jack Guerrero	3:15	3:30	3:45	3:59	4:16	4:30	4:45	5:00	5:17	12:55	1:12	1:26	1:41	1:56	2:12	2:26	2:41	2:57
Group 42 12:50 PM # 10	Peter Farner Jon Swint Zachary Rosendale	3:25	3:40	3:55	4:09	4:26	4:40	4:55	5:10	5:27	1:05	1:22	1:36	1:51	2:06	2:22	2:36	2:51	3:07
Group 43 1:00 PM # 10	Tom Stevens Stephen Kircher Tom Sullivan	3:35	3:50	4:05	4:19	4:36	4:50	5:05	5:20	5:37	1:15	1:32	1:46	2:01	2:16	2:32	2:46	3:01	3:17
Group 44 1:10 PM # 10	Nick Gunthorpe Patrick Sullivan Ian Martin	3:45	4:00	4:15	4:29	4:46	5:00	5:15	5:30	5:47	1:25	1:42	1:56	2:11	2:26	2:42	2:56	3:11	3:27
Group 45 1:20 PM # 10	Jerry Gunthorpe David Martin Tommy Sullivan	3:55	4:10	4:25	4:39	4:56	5:10	5:25	5:40	5:57	1:35	1:52	2:06	2:21	2:36	2:52	3:06	3:21	3:37
Group 46 1:30 PM # 10	Brian Hayward Nick Jallo Matt Ostby	4:05	4:20	4:35	4:49	5:06	5:20	5:35	5:50	6:07	1:45	2:02	2:16	2:31	2:46	3:02	3:16	3:31	3:47
Group 47 1:40 PM # 10	Kyle Petrovich Michael Anderson Adam Firavich	4:15	4:30	4:45	4:59	5:16	5:30	5:45	6:00	6:17	1:55	2:12	2:26	2:41	2:56	3:12	3:26	3:41	3:57
Group 48 1:50 PM # 10	Charlie Green Adam White Steven Brown	4:25	4:40	4:55	5:09	5:26	5:40	5:55	6:10	6:27	2:05	2:22	2:36	2:51	3:06	3:22	3:36	3:51	4:07
Group 49 2:00 PM # 10	Mark Eriksen Lyle Wolberg Geoffrey Vincent	4:35	4:50	5:05	5:19	5:36	5:50	6:05	6:20	6:37	2:15	2:32	2:46	3:01	3:16	3:32	3:46	4:01	4:17
Group 50 2:10 PM # 10	Andrew Remer Sean Friel Silas Lee	4:45	5:00	5:15	5:29	5:46	6:00	6:15	6:30	6:47	2:25	2:42	2:56	3:11	3:26	3:42	3:56	4:11	4:27
Group 51 2:20 PM # 10	Matthew Pelak Zack Hopkins Thomas Hursey	4:55	5:10	5:25	5:39	5:56	6:10	6:25	6:40	6:57	2:35	2:52	3:06	3:21	3:36	3:52	4:06	4:21	4:37
Group 52 2:30 PM # 10	Mike Oursler Eric Attard Andrew Janke	5:05	5:20	5:35	5:49	6:06	6:20	6:35	6:50	7:07	2:45	3:02	3:16	3:31	3:46	4:02	4:16	4:31	4:47

## GAM PACE OF PLAY POLICY

In order to enhance the GAM tournament experience there has to be motivation for players to want to play at the prescribed pace or better, walk faster between shots and keep up with the group in front of them. The incentive behind this policy is that penalty strokes will be assessed if participants do not play within this policy's parameters.

### PACE OF PLAY PRINCIPLES

1. The GAM may time all players at any time
2. Always play ready golf
3. Your position relative to the group in front of you is your responsibility, the group behind you is the GAM's responsibility

### PACE OF PLAY POLICY

At each competition, the Tournament Committee will determine the maximum allotted time (Time Par) each group is permitted to play each hole and the stipulated round. The stipulated round is complete when the last player in the group completes play of the final hole and the flagstick is replaced.

### **LEAD GROUP(S)**

The lead group(s) must finish their stipulated round within the maximum allotted time established by the committee. If they finish over the maximum allotted time each player may be assessed a penalty to their score for the final hole.

- Exception: If the lead group is held up by play that was sent out before them or that began on the opposite tee, they will be exempt from the pace of play penalty if they finish over their allotted time but less than 13 minutes behind of the group ahead of them.
- See exemptions from penalty.

### **FOLLOWING GROUPS**

Any subsequent group must finish their stipulated round within the maximum allotted time established by the committee. If they finish over the maximum allotted time, they must finish not more than **13** minutes behind the group ahead of them. If they finish over the maximum allotted time and more than **13** minutes behind the group ahead of them, each player in the group may be assessed a penalty to their score for the final hole.

### **GROUP & INDIVIDUAL WARNINGS**

Groups that are noted as being over Time Par and out of position during a round will receive a Group Warning from a GAM Rules Official. At this point, the group must work to get back under Time Par or in position. In addition, individuals will also be timed. Recorded individual times of over 40 seconds will subject that player to penalty.

In the event that a group is under Time Par and out of position, individuals will be timed and any player that has recorded a time of 40 seconds will receive an Individual Warning. Following the issuing of an Individual Warning, that player will be subject to penalty for any further recorded times of over 40 seconds. Individual penalties may be assessed during the round.

### **TIMING**

Timing of a player's stroke will begin when they have had reasonable opportunity to reach their ball, it is their turn to play and they can play without interference or distraction. Time spent determining yardage will count as part of the time taken for the stroke. **The GAM will be enforcing the USGA recommendation found in Rule 5.6b, stating that the player make a stroke in no more than 40 seconds after he or she is able to play without interference and distraction.** Also per Rule 5.6b, a player should usually be able to play more quickly than that and is encouraged to do so.

### **EXEMPTIONS FROM PENALTY**

If a group does not finish within its Time Par and out of position due to circumstances beyond its control or any other circumstances which the committee deems to be exceptional, the Committee may be justified in waiving the penalty.

If GAM Staff or a GAM Rules Official identifies that a player or players in the group are a cause of the group failing to maintain pace of play and determines other players are playing well within the requirements of this policy, those meeting the requirements of this policy may be absolved from penalty.

**THE GAM RESERVES THE RIGHT TO TIME ALL PLAYERS AT ANY TIME  
THE GAM RESERVES THE RIGHT TO REVIEW ALL PENALTY SITUATIONS**



## 2020 Quick Rules Reference Guide

### Rule 14.3b – Ball Must Be Dropped in Right Way

1. The ball must be dropped straight down from knee height (See Diagram 14.3b)
2. The ball must be dropped in and come to rest in the relief area (See Diagram 14.3c)

### Rule 16 – Immovable Obstructions; Abnormal Course Conditions (See Diagrams 16.1a-d)

1. There must be interference with lie of ball, stance, or area of intended swing.
2. Determine the nearest point of complete relief using the club the player would use if the obstruction/abnormal course condition weren't there. (i.e. 150 yard 7 iron)
3. Measure one club-length (using longest club that is not a putter) from the nearest point of complete relief (reference point), not nearer the hole than the reference point.
4. Free drop – no penalty.
5. After drop, if the exact same condition from which relief was taken still interferes, start over.

### Rule 17 – Penalty Areas

1. Yellow Penalty Area – 1 stroke penalty (See Diagram #1 17.1d)
  - a. Play the ball as it lies without penalty
  - b. Go back to where the player last played from – 1 stroke
  - c. Drop behind penalty area, keeping the point where the ball last crossed the edge of the penalty area directly between the flagstick and the reference point which determines the relief area in which the player drops the ball.
2. Red Penalty Area – 1 stroke penalty (See Diagram #2 17.1d)
  - a. Play the ball as it lies without penalty
  - b. Go back to where the player last played from – 1 stroke
  - c. Drop behind penalty area, keeping the point where the ball last crossed the edge of the penalty area directly between the flagstick and the reference point which determines the relief area in which the player drops the ball.
  - d. Drop within two club-lengths of the point where he last crossed the edge of the penalty area – 1 stroke

### Rule 18 – Provisional Ball

1. If played solely in the belief original ball is in a penalty area, the provisional ball becomes the ball in play under penalty of stroke and distance.
2. If played without announcement, the “provisional” ball becomes the ball in play under penalty of stroke and distance.
3. If the original ball is found before the end of the three-minute search time, the PROVISIONAL MUST BE PICKED UP.
4. If the original ball is found in a penalty area, or it is known or virtually certain that the ball is in a penalty area, the player must either play the ball as it lies or take penalty relief under Rule 17.1d.
5. The player may continue to play the provisional ball without it losing its status as a provisional ball so long as it is played from a spot that is the same distance or farther from the hole than where the original ball is estimated to be.

### Rule 19 – Unplayable Ball – 1 stroke penalty (See Diagram 19.2)

1. Go back to where the player last played from.
2. Drop within in the relief area two club-lengths of where the ball lies unplayable, no closer to the hole.
3. Keep the point where the ball lies unplayable directly between the flagstick and the reference point which determines the relief area in which the player drops the ball.– may go back as far as the player wants.
4. Unplayable ball in bunker MUST be dropped in bunker – 1 stroke penalty (see #5)
5. **IF THE BALL IS IN A BUNKER**, the player may, under a penalty of two strokes, take back-on-the-line relief, keeping the point where the ball lies in the bunker directly between the flagstick and the reference point which determines the relief area in which the player drops the ball. (See Diagram 19.3)

### Virtual Certainty

1. To be virtually certain on something occurring is to consider the event in question at least 95% likely to have happened or there is conclusive evidence that the event in question happened to the player's ball, such as when the player or other witnesses saw it happen.